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OFFICIAL HANDBOOK

**Inter-Collegiate
Association
Amateur Gymnasts
of America
1914-15**

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PERCY R. CARPENTER,
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===== 1899-1914 =====

Revised According to a Vote of the Association at
the Annual Meeting held at Princeton, March 27, '08

Edited by

P. R. CARPENTER

*Associate Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education,
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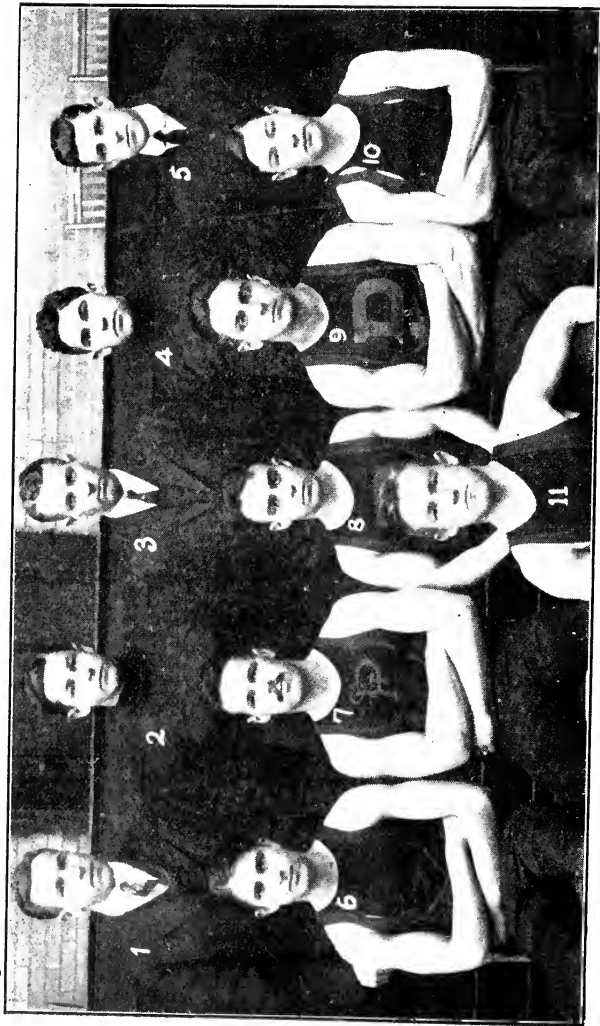
...cock, Asst. Mgr.; 2, Waldman; 3, Frerick; 4, Hyward, Mgr.; 5, Miller, Asst. Coach; 6, Bissinger, Coach; 7,
 Dutcher; 8, Hammond; 9, Kopchovsky; 10, Dow; 11, Phillips; 12, Cremer, Capt.; 13, Gilliom; 14, Saul; 15, Lewin.

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY GYMNASIIC TEAM.

White, Photo.

History of the Association

The first annual Intercollegiate contest in gymnastics was held March 22, 1899, at the New York University gymnasium, and was an unqualified success. While there was no association at that time, this meet has been regarded as the first meet of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Gymnasts of America, which was formed in the following year. The following colleges were present at the meeting in 1899: Amherst, Brown, Columbia, Cornell, Harvard, Haverford, Lafayette, Lehigh, New York University, Princeton, Rutgers, Swarthmore, Trinity, Union, University of Virginia, Wesleyan, Yale, and University of Pennsylvania. From these participants the following entered the Association which was formed in the following year: Columbia, Harvard, Haverford, New York University, University of Pennsylvania, Princeton, Rutgers, and Yale. During the year 1910 Amherst and College of the City of New York were admitted to the Association. During the year 1911 Lehigh was admitted. University of Illinois was admitted in 1912, but remained only one year. Lehigh also dropped out in 1913.

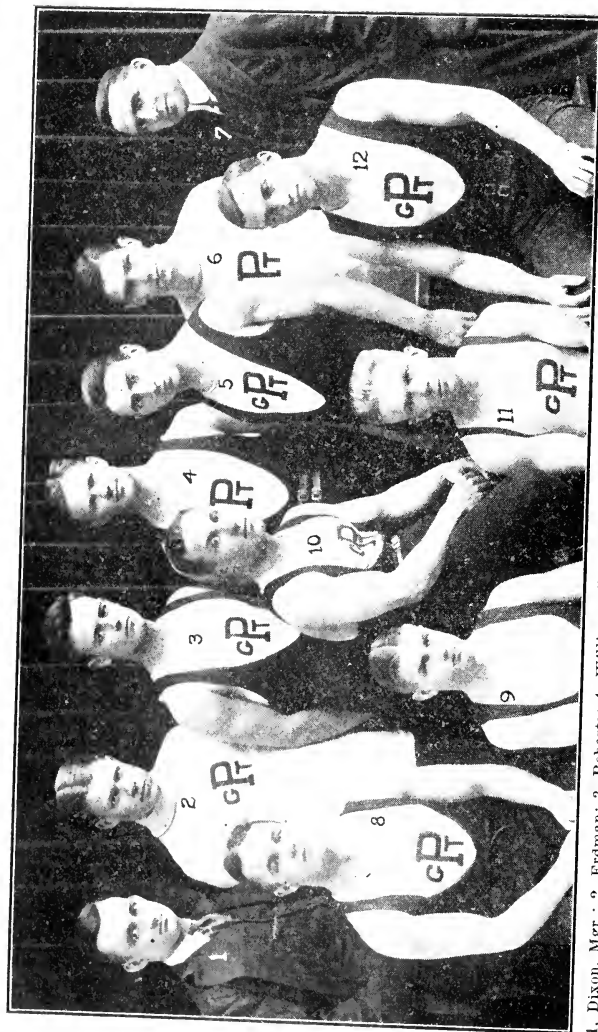


UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA GYMNASTIC TEAM.

Gilbert and Bacon, Photo.

The Season of 1913-14

The season of 1913-1914 was one of upsets and surprises, New York University being about the only team to fulfill expectations. It scored victories over Rutgers, Amherst, Yale and Columbia, and lost to Annapolis and Pennsylvania. The victories were due in general to the work of Cremer, who scored a majority of its points. University of Pennsylvania was not always consistent and did not have as successful a season as its material seemed to predict, as it lost to Annapolis and Princeton but won from Haverford and New York University and tied Yale. T. F. Clark, Miller and Finletter were the consistent winners, while Hagerst did well on the horse. Princeton had a good dual meet team, with Wolf, Roberts and Vroman the star performers, and won meets from Columbia and University of Pennsylvania but lost to Yale. The battle between Wolf and Miller of Pennsylvania gave a foretaste of what was going to happen at the Intercollegiate meet. Yale had a team which was strong in spots. Its horsemen were very good, and Maxim as an all-round man gathered many points for his team. The season brought to light Chism, a new man at tumbling, and the work of Labovitz on the parallels was of a high order. Yale won from Rutgers and Princeton, tied Pennsylvania, and lost to New York University. The season at Haverford served to bring to a climax the work of Waples, who has been improving steadily the past four years. The team lost to Pennsylvania and Brown and won from Columbia. Rutgers was also making a new champion in Summerill, while losing to New York University and Yale and winning from Columbia. Amherst had a fair season, winning from Harvard and losing to New York University. The work of Ralston on the horse and McTernan in tumbling was very steady and won several firsts in its meets. Harvard had one good all-round man in Gates, who scored a majority of its points in the meets which it lost to Amherst and Brown and tied with Dart-



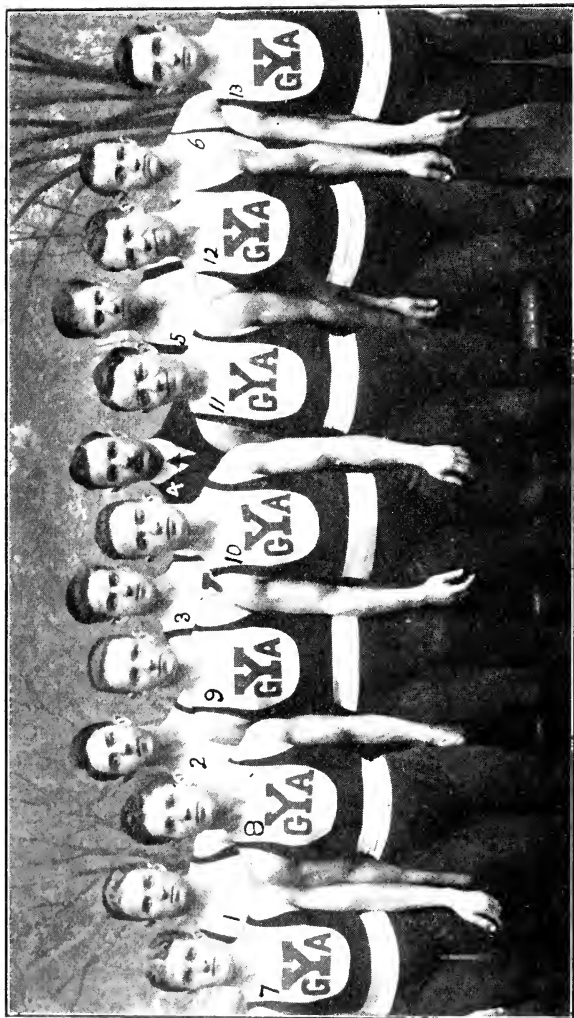
1, Dixon, Mgr.; 2, Erdman; 3, Roberts; 4, Williams; 5, Smith; 6, Childs; 7, Foggett, Coach; 8, Long; 9, Budd; 10, Wolf, Capt.; 11, Seiberling; 12, Vroman.

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY GYMNASIAC TEAM.

White, Photo.

mouth. Columbia was hampered by lack of material and lost its meets to Haverford, Rutgers, New York University and Princeton. The all-round work of Doyle was worthy of note. Two new arrivals in Brown and Dartmouth have been developing strong teams and it is hoped that they may soon join the Association. This season an effort was made to secure uniform judging in all dual meets as well as the Intercollegiates. To that end President Miller appointed Dr. Meylan of Columbia, Mr. E. E. Krauss of Philadelphia, and Mr. P. R. Carpenter of Amherst, a committee to prepare a list of men from which judges were to be selected for all dual and annual meets. The committee endeavored to secure men of known ability and mature judgment who have no affiliations with the contestants in any way. The work of the judges at this meet was more satisfactory than that of the past two years, but further changes will doubtless be made in the list another year. The men on the list for this year were as follows:

New England—H. B. Seikel, Waltham, Mass.; Dr. C. B. Lewis, Director Physical Education, Worcester Public Schools, Worcester, Mass.; L. Schroeder, Y.M.C.A. College, Springfield, Mass.; Dr. E. Fauver, Middleton, Conn.; Dr. H. C. Swan, Hartford, Conn.; C. L. Schrader, Cambridge, Mass. Philadelphia—C. W. Mayser, Lancaster, Pa.; P. B. Bishop, Haverford, Pa.; H. L. Chadwick, 140 N. 60th St., Philadelphia, Pa.; W. B. Noble, Juniper and Locust station, Philadelphia, Pa.; W. Friedgen, Philadelphia Turngemeinde, Philadelphia, Pa. New York—F. B. Woll, C.C. N.Y., New York; F. Metz, Newark Y.M.C.A.; H. S. Pettit, Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, N. Y. H. Seibert, Melrose Turnverein, Newark, N. J.; L. Prentiss, Lawrenceville, N. J.; F. Krimmel, Bloomingdale Turnverein, New York; J. L. Mason, City Hall, Newark, N. J.; Emanuel Haug, Dewitt Clinton High School, New York City.



1, Shear; 2, Longstreth; 3, Mathews; 4, Eyward, Coach; 5, Mali; 6, Mali; 7, Fowler; 8, Gordon; 9, Labovitz; 10, Chism; 11, Means, Mgr.; 12, Mendelsohn; 13, Boomer.

YALE UNIVERSITY GYMNASTIC TEAM.

Minutes of the Meeting of the I. A. A. G. A.

Held at the New York Athletic Club, Saturday, Feb. 14, 1914.

Meeting called to order by the president. Purpose of the meeting is to select judges and choose place of holding the Intercollegiates on Friday, March 27, 1914.

A list of the names of judges selected by the committee, composed of three men and appointed by the president of the I. A. A. G. A., was read.

(1) Motion made and seconded that this list as submitted be accepted.

(2) Moved and seconded that two men be appointed at meets to check each other on summation of points scored. This is for the purpose of eliminating any error that might occur from a single scorer.

(3) Moved and seconded that list of judges selected by the committee be used for dual and Intercollegiate meets.

(4) Suggestion made that point scored for approach and retreat be eliminated and allowed to count in the exercise. Not passed.

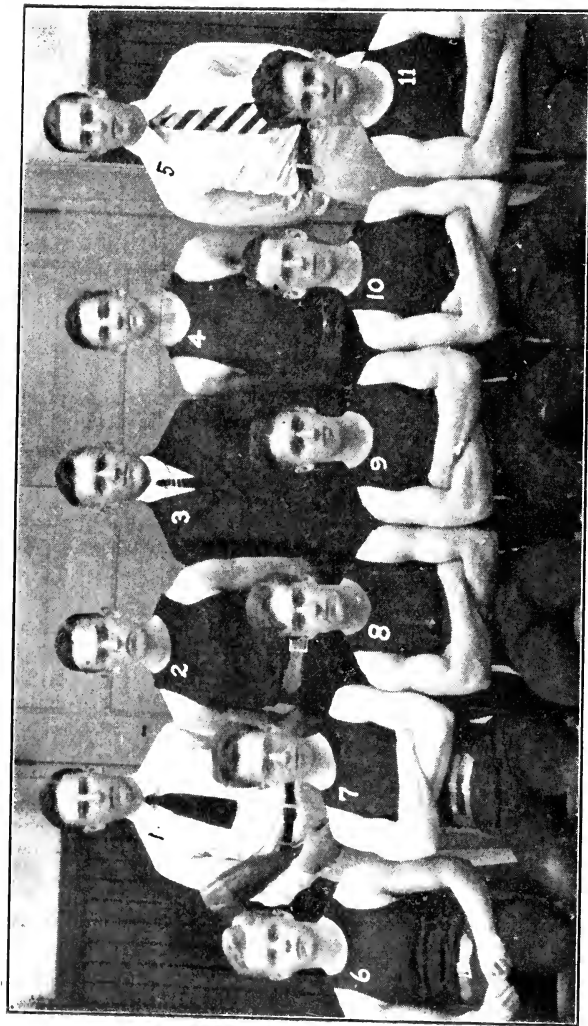
(5) Motion made and seconded that the judges for the Intercollegiates be selected from this list by the committee.

(6) Moved that, if one or more colleges object to a certain judge or judges, they are privileged to object to the committee through the president of the Association, with reasons, before Intercollegiates are held. Objections must be made to the president of the Association not later than three weeks before the Intercollegiates. Seconded.

(7) Motion made and seconded that the president learn from Columbia University if holding of Intercollegiates in their gymnasium is possible. If so, vote is to be made by mail upon choice of the three possible places of holding the Intercollegiates—Yale, New York University and Columbia. Intercollegiates to be held on Friday, March 27.

(8) Motion for adjournment made and seconded.

A. W. DIXON, Secretary.



1, Faries; 2, Stokes; 3, Bowerman, Mgr.; 4, A. Garrigues; 5, J. Garrigues; 6, Sharpless; 7, Votaw; 8, Waples, Capt.; 9, Taylor; 10, Latham; 11, Rowman.

Ellis, Photo.

HAVERCORD COLLEGE GYMNASTIC TEAM.

The Sixteenth Annual Intercollegiate Meet

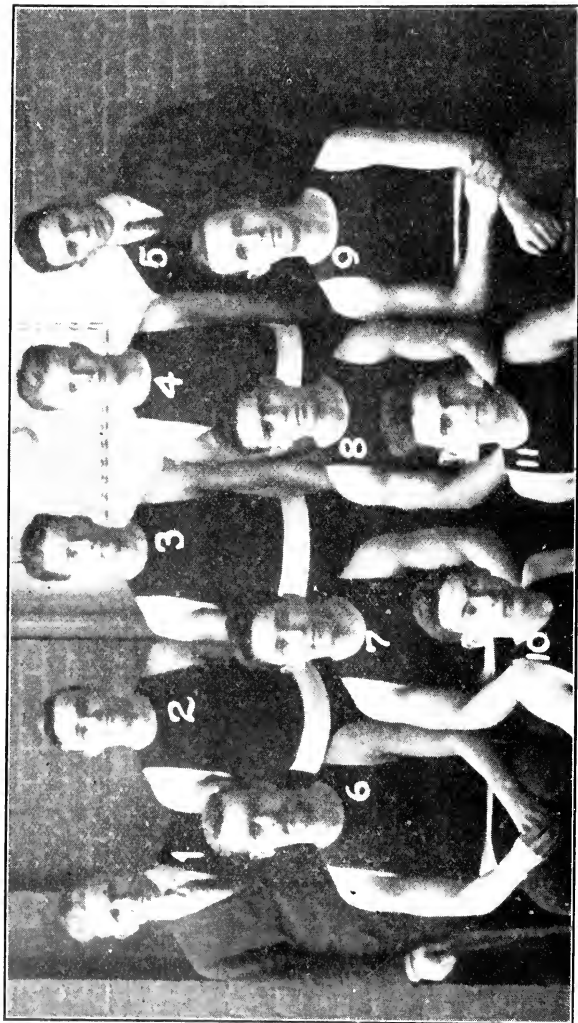
The sixteenth annual meet was held in the Gymnasium of Yale University on the night of March 26, 1914. The entry list was large and the standard of work higher than that of the past two years. The work of T. Clark of Pennsylvania on the horizontal bar was high class and easily won him first place over Cremer of New York University, while Gates of Harvard by his steadiness took the third point.

The horse was very closely contested and the result was a toss-up between several men. Cremer of New York University finally emerged a winner on the length of his combination, while Gordon of Yale with a beautifully executed series of free circles took second place. Third place was a close race between Ralston of Amherst, Vroman of Princeton, and Maxim and Longstreth of Yale, but the Amherst man took the place with the variety of his figures and his steadiness.

The parallel bars furnished a surprise when the champion, Clark of University of Pennsylvania, was awarded second place to Waples of Haverford. On the work done it seemed certain that Clark had won the event, but the judges saw it otherwise and gave the honor to Waples. Cremer of New York University came in for third place. Labovitz of Yale was making a strong bid for a place and would probably have scored had he not slipped off the apparatus.

The rings furnished the most hotly contested event of the evening and a battle royal took place between Miller of Pennsylvania and Wolf of Princeton. It was either man's event until the last, when Wolf with his inverted maltese cross and general form managed to shade his opponent enough to take the place. It seemed that Long of Princeton had won third place, but the judges awarded it to Waples of Haverford.

For the fifth year in succession the club swinging event was



1, Steedle, Asst. Mgr.; 2, Campbell; 3, Vandyck; 4, Farley; 5, Howlett, Asst. Mgr.; 6, Firth, Mgr.; 7, Cherry; 8, Galpa, Capt.; 9, Anderson; 10, Crane; 11, Summerill.

RUTGERS COLLEGE GYMNASTIC TEAM.

won by a Rutgers man, this time Summerill proving the champion. Dutcher of New York this year took a clear title to second place, instead of tying for it as last year. Nutt of Pennsylvania took third.

The tumbling was the poorest event of the evening and was very ragged. It may be that the men were unused to working on the fast tumbling felt, but it was almost impossible for a single contestant to go through a combination without a series of falls. Chism of Yale finally proved the lucky man and secured first place, while Vroman of Princeton was awarded second, and Hogan of Princeton and McTernan of Amherst divided the third point.

The contest for the all-round championship was very closely fought and was in doubt until the end of the last event when Cremer of New York came through a winner by a fraction of a point over Clark of Pennsylvania, last year's champion. This event also settled the team championship and gave it to New York University for the first time since 1907. Clark led his opponent in four out of the five events, but the mark given to Cremer on the horse was high enough to give him the place. Waples of Haverford scored the third place. This left Pennsylvania in second place and Princeton in third by a half point over Yale. The other colleges divided up the remaining points.

New York University Gymnastic Association

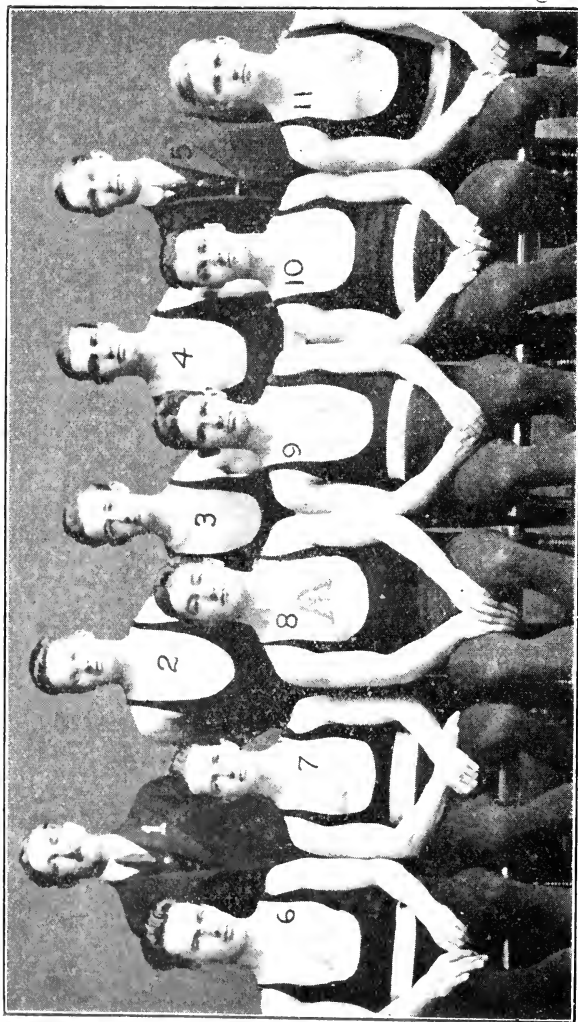
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- Dec. 3—Exhibition, Newark Y.M.C.A.
- Dec. 19—Exhibition, Elizabeth Y.M.C.A.
- Jan. 17—Exhibition, Bedford Y.M.C.A.
- Feb. 7—Dual Meet, Annapolis.
- Feb. 14—Dual Meet, Rutgers.



1, Carpenter, Coach; 2, Smith; 3, Brewton; 4, McTernan; 5, Marsh, Mgr.; 6, Bliss; 7, Ralston; 8, Hubbard; 9, Shrewsbury, Capt.; 10, Herrschaft; 11, Leonard.

AMHERST COLLEGE GYMNASTIC TEAM.

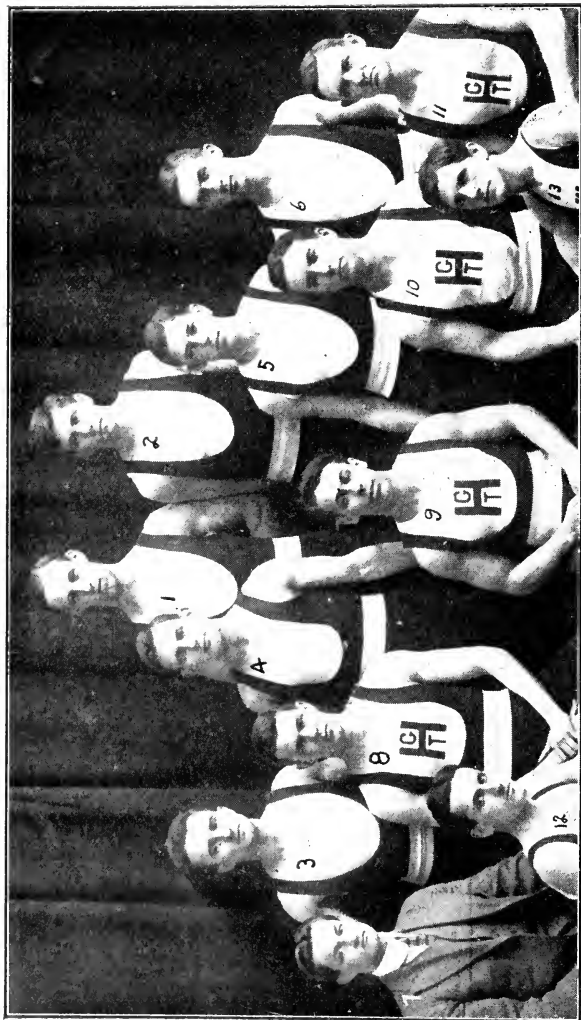
- Feb. 28—Dual Meet, Amherst.
 Mar. 6—Dual Meet, Yale.
 Mar. 14—Dual Meet, University of Pennsylvania.
 Mar. 18—Dual Meet, Columbia.
 Mar. 21—Quadrangular Meet, Bedford Y.M.C.A.
 Mar. 26—Intercollegiates.
 May 8—Exhibition, Summit, N. J.

New York University vs. Navy—

- Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Hardison (N.), third.
 Horse—Addoms (N.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Armstrong (N.), third.
 Parallel bars—Nichols (N.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Landis (N.), third.
 Rings—La Motte (N.), first; Harrille (N.), second; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), third.
 Club swinging—Phillips (N.Y.U.), first; Cooper (N.), second; Fallon (N.), third.
 Tumbling—Lyle (N.), first; Kimbell (N.), second; Clark (N.), third.
 Score—Navy, 34; New York University, 20.

New York University vs. Rutgers—

- Horizontal bar—Anderson (R.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.
 Horse—Van Dyke (R.), first; Campbell (R.), second; Cremer (N.Y.U.), third.
 Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.
 Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), second; Cremer (N.Y.U.), third.
 Club swinging—Phillips (N.Y.U.), first; Richardson (R.), second; Dutcher (N.Y.U.), third.
 Tumbling—Dow (N.Y.U.), first; Frericka (N.Y.U.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.
 Score—New York University, 30; Rutgers, 24.



1, Nutter; 2, Bechtel; 3, Reynolds; 4, Ballantine; 5, Dodge; 6, Symonds; 7, Wolfe, Coach; 8, Hall, Mgr.; 9, Gates, Capt.; 10, Campbell; 11, McPhail; 12, Nathan; 13, Hobby. Notman, Photo.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY GYMNASTIC TEAM.

New York University vs. Amherst—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Bliss (A.), third.

Horse—Ralston (A.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Shrewsbury (A.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Shrewsbury (A.), third.

Rings—Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Bliss (A.), third.

Club swinging—Phillips (N.Y.U.), first; Leonard (A.), second; Smith (A.), third.

Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Hubbard (A.), second; Dow (N.Y.U.), third.

Score—New York University, 33; Amherst, 21.

New York University vs. Yale—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Mendelsohn (Y.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Maxim (Y.), second; Gordon (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Thomson (Y.), second; Labovitz (Y.), third.

Rings—Maxim (Y.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), third.

Club swinging—Dutcher (N.Y.U.), first; Phillips (N.Y.U.), second; Hammond (Y.) and Boomer (Y.), tied, third.

Tumbling—Chism (Y.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Mali (Y.), third.

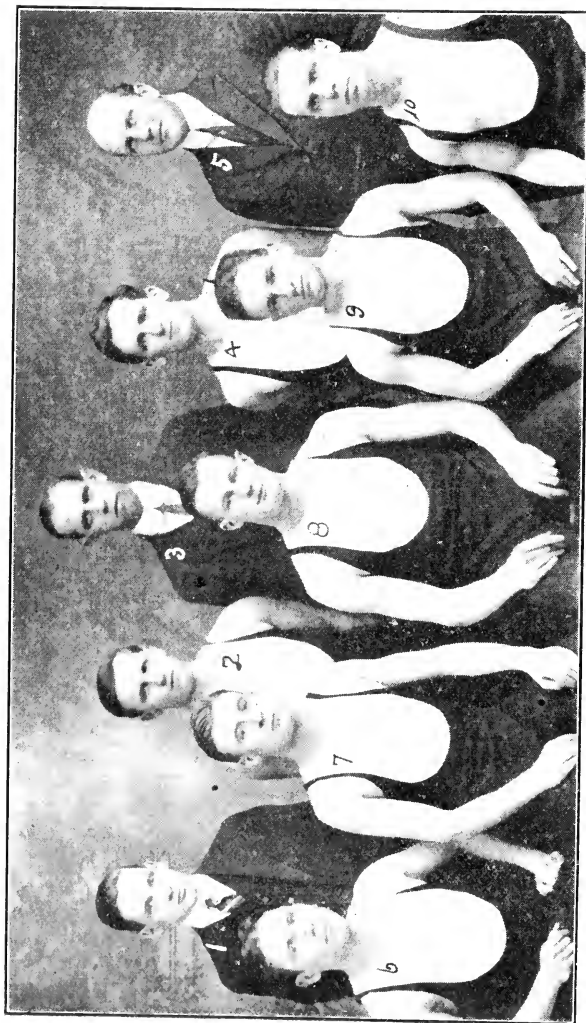
Score—New York University, 33½; Yale, 20½.

New York University vs. Pennsylvania—

Horizontal bar—Clark (P.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Hagert (P.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Parallel bars—Clark (P.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Saul (N.Y.U.), third.



COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY GYMNASTIC TEAM.

5 Pach Bros., Photo.

Rings—Miller (P.), first; Hunt (P.), second; Clark (P.), third.

Club swinging—Finletter (P.), first; Phillips (N.Y.U.), second; Dutcher (N.Y.U.), third.

Tumbling—Clark (P.), first; Baker (P.), second; Dow (N.Y.U.), third.

Score—New York University, 19; Penn., 35.

New York University vs. Columbia—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Clark (C.), second; Levin (N.Y.U.), third.

Parallel bars—Gilloon (N.Y.U.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Club swinging—Phillips (N.Y.U.), first; Dutcher (N.Y.U.), second; Sengstaken (C.), third.

Rings—Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), first; Adler (C.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Tumbling—Dow (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Saul (N.Y.U.), third.

Score—New York University, 42; Columbia, 12.

Quadrangular Meet, Bedford, Y.M.C.A.

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Anderson (R.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Ralston (A.), second; Van Dyke (R.), third.

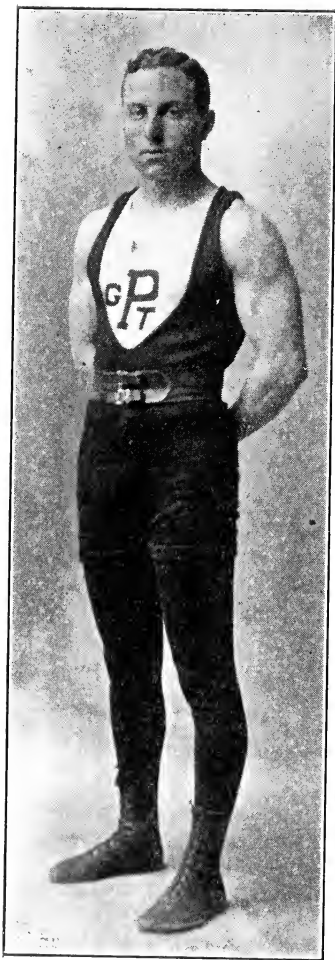
Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Shrewsbury (A.), second; Gaipa (R.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), second; Adler (C.), third.

Club swinging—Dutcher (N.Y.U.), first; Summerill (R.), second; Phillips (N.Y.U.), third.

Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Dow (N.Y.U.), second; Chambers (R.), third.

Score—New York University, 27; Rutgers, 14; Amherst, 11; Columbia, 2.



W. WOLF,
Princeton; champion on Rings, 1914.



G. W. CREMER,
New York University; All-Round
Champion; champion on Horse;
second on Horizontal; third on
Parallels, 1914.

University of Pennsylvania Gymnastic Association

D. R. MILLER, Captain.

K. M. GIVEN, Manager.

Schedule—

Jan. 17—Exhibition, Haverford, Princeton, Pennsylvania at Haverford.

Feb. 21—Navy at Annapolis.

Feb. 27—Princeton.

Mar. 7—Exhibition at Amherst.

Mar. 13—Haverford at Haverford.

Mar. 14—New York University at Philadelphia.

Mar. 20—Yale at New Haven.

Mar. 26—Intercollegiates.

University of Pennsylvania vs. Navy—

Horizontal bar—Tardison (N.), first; Small (N.), second; Ely (N.), third.

Horse—Berwind (N.), first; Hagert (P.), second; Armstrong (N.), third.

Parallel bars—Berwind (N.), first; Landis (N.), second; Clark (P.), third.

Rings—Miller (P.), first; LaMotte (N.), second; Clark (P.), third.

Club swinging—Smith (P.) and Nutt (P.), tied, first; Finletter (P.), third.

Tumbling—Lyle (N.), first; Clarke (N.), second; Barker (P.), third.

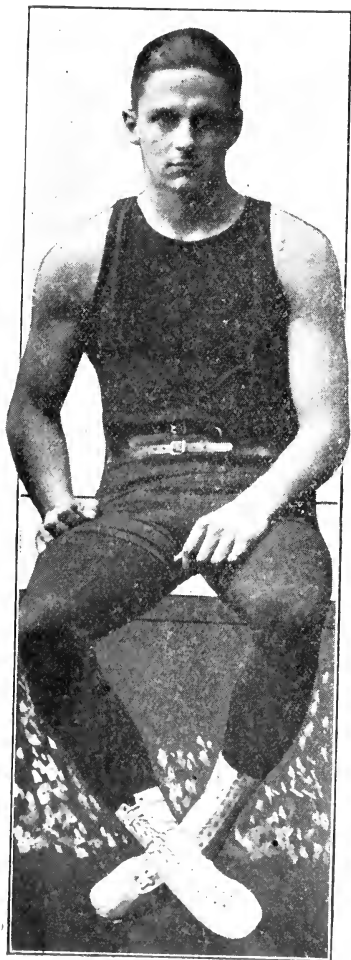
Score—Navy, 34; Pennsylvania, 20.

University of Pennsylvania vs. Princeton—

Horizontal bar—Clark (Penn.), first; Roberts (P.) and William (P.), tied, second.

Horse—Vroman (P.), first; Hagerty (Penn.), second; Seiberling (P.), third.

Parallel bars—Wolf (P.), first; Vroman (P.), second; Clark (Penn.), third.



T. CLARK,
University of Pennsylvania; champion
Horizontal Bar, second in
All-Round, second on Par-
allels, 1914.



W. W. SUMMERILL,
Rutgers; champion Club Swinging,
1914.

Rings—Wolf (P.), first; Miller (Penn.), second; Long (P.), third.

Club swinging—Smith (Penn.), first; Childs (P.) and Nutt (Penn.), tied, second.

Tumbling—Barker (Penn.), first; Vroman (P.), second; Clark (Penn.), third.

Score—Princeton, 29; Pennsylvania, 25.

University of Pennsylvania vs. Haverford—

Horizontal bar—Clark (P.), first; Waples (H.), second; Hill (P.), third.

Horse—Hager (P.), first; Votaw (H.), second; Stokes (H.), third.

Parallel bars—Clark (P.), first; Waples (H.), second; Taylor (H.), third.

Rings—Miller (P.), first; Waples (H.), second; Clark (P.), third.

Club swinging—Finletter (P.), first; Faries (H.), second; Smith (P.), third.

Tumbling—Clark (P.), first; Sharpless (H.), second; Barker (P.), third.

Score—Pennsylvania, 34; Haverford, 20.

University of Pennsylvania vs. New York University—

Horizontal bar—Clark (P.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Hagert (P.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

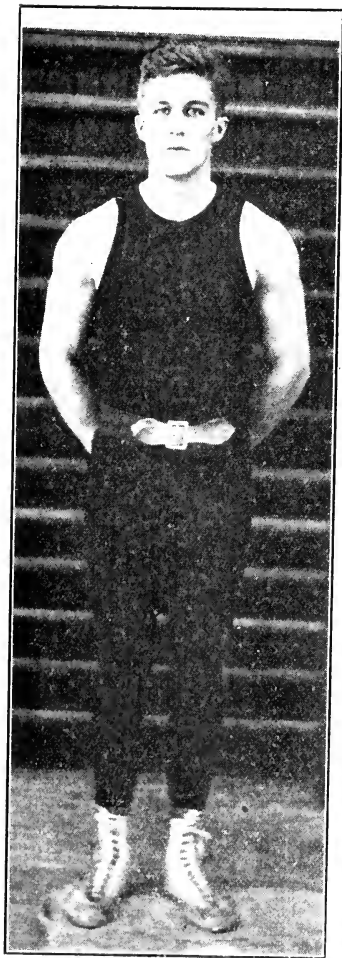
Parallel bars—Clark (P.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Saul (N.Y.U.), third.

Rings—Miller (P.), first; Hunt (P.), second; Clark (P.), third.

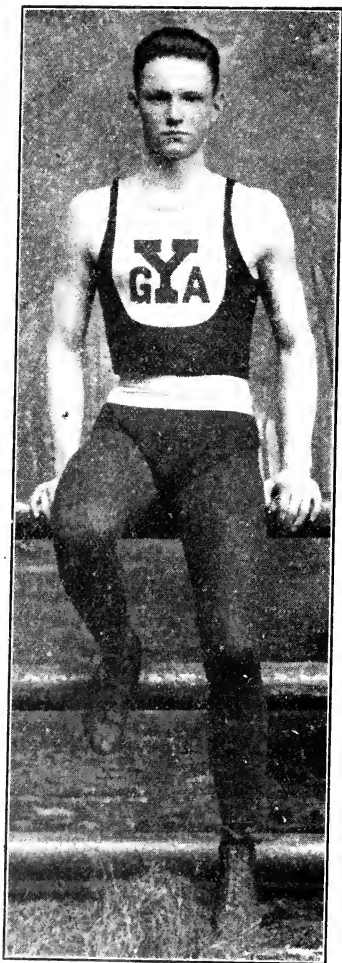
Club swinging—Finletter (P.), first; Phillips (N.Y.U.), second; Dutcher (N.Y.U.), third.

Tumbling—Clark (P.), first; Barker (P.), second; Dow (N.Y.U.), third.

Score—Pennsylvania, 35; New York University, 19.



D. WAPLES,
Haverford; champion Parallels, third
on Rings, third in All-Round, 1914.



M. S. CHISM,
Yale; champion Tumbling, 1914.

University of Pennsylvania vs. Yale—

Horizontal bar—Clark (P.), first; Mendelsohn (Y.), second; Hill (P.), third.

Horse—Gordon (Y.), first; Longstreth (Y.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Clarke (P.), first; Labovitz (Y.), second; Hunt (P.), third.

Rings—Miller (P.), first; Clark (P.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Club swinging—Boomer (Y.), first; Finletter (P.) and Nutt (P.), tied, second.

Tumbling—Chism (Y.), first; Clark (P.), second; Mali (Y.), third.

Score—Yale, 27; Pennsylvania, 27.

Princeton University Gymnastic Association

WOLF, Captain.

H. W. DIXON, Manager.

Schedule—

Jan. 17—Haverford, Pennsylvania and Princeton at Haverford.

Jan. 24—Lawrenceville.

Feb. 27—University of Pennsylvania.

Mar. 6—Newark Academy.

Mar. 13—Yale.

Princeton vs. Yale—

Horizontal bar—Roberts (P.), first; Mendelsohn (Y.), second; Fowler (Y.), third.

Horse—Maxim (Y.), first; Seiberling (P.), second; Gordon (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Labovitz (Y.), first; Maxim (Y.), second; Wolf (P.), third.

Rings—Wolf (P.), first; Long (P.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.



D. R. MILLER,
University of Pennsylvania; second
on Rings, 1914.



R. W. DUTCHER,
New York University; second in Club
Swinging, 1914.

Club swinging—Mathews (Y.), first; Boomer (Y.), second; Erdman (P.), third.
Tumbling—Hogan (P.), first; Chism (Y.), second; Roberts (P.), third.
Score—Yale, 30; Princeton, 24.

Princeton vs. Columbia—

Horizontal bar—Roberts (P.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Williams (P.), third.
Horse—Vroman (P.), first; Seiberling (P.), second; Clarke (C.), third.
Parallel bars—Wolf (P.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Vroman (P.), third.
Rings—Wolf (P.), first; Long (P.), second; Field (P.), third.
Club swinging—Sengstaken (C.), first; Erdman (P.), second; Clarke (C.), third.
Tumbling—Vroman (P.), first; Roberts (P.), second; Hogan (P.), third.
Score—Princeton, 41; Columbia, 13.

Princeton vs. University of Pennsylvania—

Horizontal bar—Clark (Penn.), first; Roberts (P.) and Williams (P.), tied, second.
Horse—Vroman (P.), first; Hagert (Penn.), second; Seiberling (P.), third.
Parallel bars—Wolf (P.), first; Vroman (P.), second; Clark (Penn.), third.
Rings—Wolf (P.), first; Miller (Penn.), second; Long (P.), third.
Club swinging—Smith (Penn.), first; Childs (P.) and Nutt (Penn.), tied, second.
Tumbling—Barker (Penn.), first; Vroman (P.), second; Clark (Penn.), third.
Score—Princeton, 29; Pennsylvania, 25.



F. H. VROMAN,
Princeton; second in Tumbling, 1914.



A. C. GORDON,
Yale; second on Horse, 1914.

Yale University Gymnastic Association

H. D. MAXIM, Captain.

P. B. MEANS, Manager.

R. DEF. BOOMER, Assistant Manager.

Yale vs. Rutgers—

Horizontal bar—Anderson (R.), first; Mendelsohn (Y.), second; Farley (R.), third.

Horse—Gordon (Y.), first; Van Dyck (R.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Labovitz (Y.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Maxim (Y.) and Means (Y.), tied, second.

Club swinging—Summerill (R.), first; Mathews (Y.), second; Boomer (Y.), third.

Tumbling—Chism (Y.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Labovitz (Y.), third.

Score—Yale, 29; Rutgers, 25.

Yale vs. New York University—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Mendelsohn (Y.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Maxim (Y.), second; Gordon (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first—Maxim (Y.), second; Labovitz (Y.), third.

Rings—Maxim (Y.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), third.

Club swinging—Dutcher (N.Y.U.), first; Phillips (N.Y.U.), second; Boomer (Y.) and Hammond (N.Y.U.), tied, third.

Tumbling—Chism (Y.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Mali (Y.), third.

Score—Yale, 20½; New York University, 32½.

Yale vs. Princeton—

Horizontal bar—Roberts (P), first; Mendelsohn (Y.), second; Fowler (Y.), third.



A. C. RALSTON,
Amberst; third on Horse, 1914.



M. F. GATES,
Harvard; third on Horizontal. 1914.

Horse—Maxim (Y.), first; Vroman (P.) second; Gordon (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Labovitz (Y.) first; Maxim (Y.), second; Wolf (P.), third.

Rings—Wolf (P.), first, Long (P.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Club swinging—Mathews (Y.), first; Boomer (Y.), second; Erdman (P.), third.

Tumbling—Hogan (P.), first; Chism (Y.), second; Roberts (P.), third.

Score—Yale, 30; Princeton, 24.

Yale vs. Pennsylvania—

Horizontal bar—Clark (P.), first; Mendelsohn (Y.), second; Hill (P.), third.

Horse—Gordon (Y.), first; Longstreth (Y.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Clark (P.), first; Labovitz (Y.), second; Hunt (P.), third.

Rings—Miller (P.), first; Clark (P.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Club swinging—Boomer (Y.), first; Finletter (P.) and Nutt (P.), tied, second.

Tumbling—Chism (Y.), first; Clark (P.), second; Mali (Y.), third.

Score—Yale, 27; Pennsylvania, 27.

Haverford College Gymnastic Association

D. WAPLES, Captain.

W. G. BOWERMAN, Manager.

Y. NITOBÉ,

G. H. HALLETT,

Assistant Managers.

Schedule—

Jan. 17—Triangular Exhibition, Princeton, Penn., Haverford.

Feb. 13—Interscholastic Meet.



E. F. McTERNAN.
Amherst; tied third in Tumbling, 1914



M. T. NUTT,
University of Pennsylvania; third in
Club Swinging, 1914.

- Feb. 27—Exhibition, Swarthmore.
Mar. 6—Dual Meet, Columbia.
Mar. 13—Dual Meet, Pennsylvania.
Mar. 21—Dual Meet, Brown.
Mar. 26—Intercollegiates.

Haverford vs. Columbia—

- Horizontal bar—Waples (H.), first; Doyle (C.), second;
Langenham (C.), third.
Horse—Clarke (C.), first; Stokes (H.), second; Abramowitz
(C.), third.
Parallel bars—Waples (H.), first; Taylor (H.), second; Doyle
(C.), third.
Rings—Waples (H.), first; Adler (C.), second; Bowman (H.),
third.
Club swinging—Faries (H.), first; Clarke (C.), second; Hig-
gins (C.), third.
Tumbling—Sharpless (H.), first; Garrigues (H.), second;
Abramowitz (C.), third.
Score—Haverford, 35; Columbia, 19.

Haverford vs. Pennsylvania—

- Horizontal bar—Clark (P.), first; Waples (H.), second; Hill
(P.), third.
Horse—Hagert (P.), first; Votan (H.), second; Stokes (H.),
third.
Parallel bars—Clark (P.), first; Waples (H.), second; Tay-
lor (H.), third.
Rings—Miller (P.), first; Waples (H.), second; Clark (P.),
third.
Club swinging—Finletter (P.), first; Faries (H.), second;
Smith (P.), third.
Tumbling—Clark (P.), first; Sharpless (H.), second; Barker
(P.), third.
Score—Haverford, 20; Pennsylvania, 34.

Haverford vs. Brown—

Horizontal bar—Hincks (B.), first; Waples (H.), second; Mat-tison (B.), third.

Horse—Hincks (B.), first; Jones (B.), second; Votan (H.), third.

Parallel bars—Hincks (B.), first; Waples (H.), second; Mat-tison (B.), third.

Rings—Waples (H.), first; Wight (B.), second; Wilson (B.), third.

Club swinging—Garrigues (H.), first; Smith (B.), second; Finch (B.), third.

Tumbling—Hincks (B.), first; Garrigues (H.), second; Sharp-less (H.), third.

Score—Brown, 33; Haverford, 21.

Rutgers College Gymnastic Association

A. GAIPA, Captain.

S. M. FIRTH, Manager.

D. H. HOWLETT, Assistant Manager.

Rutgers vs. New York University—

Horizontal bar—Anderson (R.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Horse—Van Dyck (R.), first; Campbell (R.), second; Cremer (N.Y.U.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), second; Cremer (N.Y.U.), third.

Club swinging—Phillips (N.Y.U.), first; Richardson (R.), second; Dutcher (N.Y.U.), third.

Tumbling—Dow (N.Y.U.), first; Frericka (N.Y.U.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Score—New York University, 30; Rutgers, 24.

Rutgers vs. Yale—

Horizontal bar—Anderson (R.), first; Mendelsohn (Y.), second; Farley (R.), third.

Horse—Gordon (Y.), first; Van Dyck (R.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Parallel bars—Labovitz (Y.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Maxim (Y.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Maxim (Y.) and Bradley (Y.), tied, second.

Club swinging—Summerill (R.), first; Mathews (Y.), second; Boomer (Y.), third.

Tumbling—Chism (Y.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Labovitz (Y.), third.

Score—Yale, 29; Rutgers, 25.

Rutgers vs. Columbia—

Horizontal bar—Anderson (R.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Langenham (C.), third.

Horse—Van Dyck (R.), first; Clarke (C.), second; Abramowitz (C.), third.

Parallel bars—Gaipa (R.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Farley (R.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Adler (C.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Club swinging—Summerill (R.), first; Clark (C.), second; Crane (R.), third.

Tumbling—Chambers (R.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Abramowitz (C.), third.

Score—Rutgers, 35; Columbia, 19.

Quadrangular Meet, Bedford Y.M.C.A., Brooklyn, N. Y.—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Anderson (R.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Ralston (A.), second; Van Dyck (R.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Shrewsbury (A.), second; Gaipa (R.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), second; Adler (C.), third.
 Club swinging—Dutcher (N.Y.U.), first; Summerill (R.), second; Phillips (N.Y.U.), third.
 Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Dow (N.Y.U.), second; Chambers (R.), third.
 Score—New York University, 27; Rutgers, 14; Amherst, 11; Columbia, 2.

Amherst College Gymnastic Association

K. O. SHREWSBURY, Captain.

A. W. MARSH, Manager.

A. F. RALSTON, Assistant Manager.

Schedule—

Feb. 7—Newton High School.
 Feb. 21—Harvard at Cambridge.
 Feb. 28—New York University at Amherst.
 Mar. 7—University of Pennsylvania at Amherst.
 Mar. 13—Pomfret School.
 Mar. 21—Quadrangular Meet at Bedford Y.M.C.A., Brooklyn.
 Mar. 27—Intercollegiates.

Amherst vs. Harvard—

Horizontal bar—Gates (H.), first; Shrewsbury (A.), second; Bliss (A.) and Campbell (H.), tied, third.
 Horse—Ralston (A.), first; Gates (H.), second; Hobby (H.), third.
 Parallel bars—Gates (H.), first; Campbell (H.), second; Shrewsbury (A.), third.
 Rings—Gates (H.), first; Brewton (A.) and Bliss (A.), tied, second.
 Club swinging—Leonard (A.), first; Smith (A.), second; Nathan (H.), third.
 Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Hubbard (A.), second; Leonard (A.), third.
 Score—Amherst, 30½; Harvard, 23½.

Amherst vs. New York University—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Bliss (A.), third.

Horse—Ralston (A.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Shrewsbury (A.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Shrewsbury (A.), third.

Rings—Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Bliss (A.), third.

Club swinging—Phillips (N.Y.U.), first; Leonard (A.), second; Smith (A.), third.

Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Hubbard (A.), second; Dow (N.Y.U.), third.

Score—New York University, 33; Amherst, 21.

Quadrangular Meet, Bedford Y.M.C.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Anderson (R.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Ralston (A.), second; Van Dyck (R.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Shrewsbury (A.), second; Gaipa (R.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), second; Adler (C.), third.

Club swinging—Dutcher (N.Y.U.), first; Summerill (R.), second; Phillips (N.Y.U.), third.

Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Dow (N.Y.U.), second; Chambers (R.), third.

Score—New York University, 27; Rutgers, 14; Amherst, 11; Columbia, 2.

Harvard University Gymnastic Association

M. F. GATES, Captain.

S. HALL, Manager.

Schedule—

Jan. 10—Cambridge Y.M.C.A.

Jan. 24—Watertown High School.

Feb. 7—Boston Y.M.C.A.

Feb. 21—Amherst at Cambridge.

Feb. 28—Andover.

Mar. 7—Brown at Providence.

Mar. 14—Interscholastic Meet at Cambridge.

Mar. 21—Dartmouth at Hanover.

Mar. 26—Intercollegiates at New Haven.

Apr. 4—B.A.A.

Harvard vs. Amherst—

Horizontal bar—Gates (H.), first; Shrewsbury (A.), second; Bliss (A.) and Campbell (H.), tied, third.

Horse—Ralston (A.), first; Gates (H.), second; Hobby (H.), third.

Parallel bars Gates (H.), first; Campbell (H.), second; Shrewsbury (A.), third.

Rings—Gates (H.), first; Brewton (A.) and Bliss (A.), tied, second.

Club swinging—Leonard (A.), first; Smith (A.), second; Symonds (H.), third.

Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Hubbard (A.), second; Leonard (A.), third.

Score—Amherst, 30½; Harvard, 23½.

Harvard vs. Brown—

Horizontal bar—Hincks (B.), first; Gates (H.), second; Mattison (B.), third.

Horse—Hincks (B.), first; Jones (B.), second; Hobby (H.), third.

Parallel bars—Gates (H.), first; Mattison (B.), second; Campbell (H.), third.

Rings—Wilson (B.), first; Gates (H.), second; Wight (B.), third.

Club swinging—Nathan (H.), first; Finch (B.), second; Symonds (H.), third.

Tumbling—Hincks (B.), first; McPhail (H.), second; Mattison (B.), third.

Score—Brown, 32; Harvard, 22.

Harvard vs. Dartmouth—

Horizontal bar—Gates (H.), first; Lamson (D.), second; Grills (D.), third.

Horse—Gates (H.), first; Campbell (H.), second; Hogsett (D.), third.

Parallel bars—Gates (H.), first; Lamson (D.), second; Grills (D.), third.

Rings—Colby (D.), first; Gates (H.), second; Lamson (D.) and Garrison (D.), tied, third.

Club swinging—Symonds (H.), first; Pudrith (D.), second; Hogsett (D.), third.

Tumbling—Hogsett (D.), first; Colby (D.), second; McPhail (H.), third.

Score—Harvard, 27; Dartmouth, 27.

Columbia University Gymnastic Association

W. L. H. DOYLE, Captain.

H. J. MILLER, Manager.

Columbia vs. Haverford—

Horizontal bar—Waples (H.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Langenham (C.), third.

Horse—Clarke (C.), first; Stokes (H.), second; Abramowitz (C.), third.

Parallel bars—Waples (H.), first; Taylor (H.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Rings—Waples (H.), first; Adler (C.), second; Bowman (H.), third.

Club swinging—Faries (H.), first; Garrigues (H.), second; Higgins (C.), third.

Tumbling—Sharpless (H.), first; Garrigues (H.), second; Abramowitz (C.), third.

Score—Columbia, 19; Haverford, 35.

Columbia vs. Rutgers—

Horizontal bar—Anderson (R.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Langenham (C.), third.

Horse—Van Dyck (R.), first; Clarke (C.), second; Abramowitz (C.), third.

Parallel bars—Gaipa (R.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Farley (R.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Adler (C.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Club swinging—Summerill (R.), first; Clarke (C.), second; Crane (R.), third.

Tumbling—Chambers (R.), first; Gaipa (R.), second; Abramowitz (C.), third.

Score—Columbia, 19; Rutgers, 35.

Columbia vs. New York University—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Clarke (C.), second; Levin (N.Y.U.), third.

Parallel bars—Gilloon (N.Y.U.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Rings—Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), first; Adler (C.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Club swinging—Phillips (N.Y.U.), first; Dutcher (N.Y.U.), second; Sengstaken (C.), third.

Tumbling—Dow (N.Y.U.), first; Gilloon (N.Y.U.), second; Saul (N.Y.U.), third.

Score—Columbia, 12; New York University, 42.

Columbia vs. Princeton—

Horizontal bar—Roberts (P.), first; Doyle (C.), second; Williams (P.), third.

Horse—Vroman (P.), first; Seiberling (P.), second, Clarke (C.), third.

Parallel bars—Wolf (P.), first; Doyle (C.), second, Vroman (P.), third.

Rings—Wolf (P.), first; Long (P.), second; Field (P.), third.

Club swinging—Sengstaken (C.), first; Erdman (P.), second; Clarke (C.), third.

Tumbling—Vroman (P.), first; Roberts (P.), second; Hogan (P.), third.

Score—Columbia, 13; Princeton, 41.

Columbia vs. Navy, Rutgers.

Horizontal bar—Doyle (C.), first; Hardison (N.), second; Anderson (R.), third.

Horse—Addoms (N.), first; Clarke (C.), second; Van Dyck (R.), third.

Parallel bars—Landis (N.), first; Berwind (N.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Rings—LaMotte (N.), first; Harrill (N.), second; Gaipa (R.), third.

Club swinging—Sengstaken (C.), first; Wotherspoon (N.), second; Clarke (C.), third.

Tumbling—Kimball (N.), first; Clarke (C.), second; Lyle (N.), third.

Score—Navy, 21; Columbia, 12½; Rutgers, 3.

Quadrangular Meet, Bedford Y.M.C.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.—

Horizontal bar—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Anderson (R.), second; Doyle (C.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Ralston (A.), second; Van Dyck (R.), third.

Parallel bars—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Shrewsbury (A.), second; Gaipa (R.), third.

Rings—Gaipa (R.), first; Kopchovsky (N.Y.U.), second; Adler (C.), third.

Club swinging—Dutcher (N.Y.U.), first; Summerill (R.), second; Phillips (N.Y.U.), third.

Tumbling—McTernan (A.), first; Dow (N.Y.U.), second; Chambers (R.), third.

Score—New York University, 27; Rutgers, 14; Amherst, 11; Columbia, 2.

Annual Intercollegiate Meets

First Annual Meet

Held at New York University Gymnasium, March 24, 1899.

Horizontal—E. B. Turner, Princeton; J. de la Fuente, Columbia;
R. G. Clapp, Yale.

Horse—F. J. Belcher, New York University; E. L. Eliason, Yale;
R. G. Clapp, Yale.

Parallels—R. G. Clapp, Yale; F. J. Belcher, New York University;
F. P. Jones, Harvard.

Rings—R. G. Clapp, Yale, first; F. J. Belcher, New York University;
E. L. Eliason, Yale, and W. L. Otis, Yale, tied for second.

Clubs—R. G. Clapp, Yale; S. Peterson, Yale; H. N. McCracken,
New York University.

Tumbling—W. L. Otis, Yale; J. de la Fuente, Columbia; R. G.
Clapp, Yale.

Team championship—Yale, 34 2-3; New York University, 10 1-3;
Princeton, 4; Columbia, 4; Harvard, 1.

All-round championship—R. G. Clapp, Yale.

Second Annual Meet

Held at Columbia University Gymnasium, March 23, 1900

Horizontal—J. de la Fuente, Columbia; E. L. Eliason, Yale
R. T. Hinton, Yale.

Horse—E. Ward, Columbia; B. H. Belcher, New York University;
J. de la Fuente, Columbia.

Clubs—G. H. Whipple, Yale; R. W. Van Deerling, Columbia,
W. P. Phillips, Haverford.

Rings—A. B. de Young, Columbia; V. de la M. Earle, Columbia.
W. G. Otis, Princeton.

Parallels—E. L. Eliason, Yale; G. H. Whipple, Yale; F. P.
Jones, Harvard.

Tumbling—E. B. Blakeley, Harvard; C. W. Ward, Columbia; G. L. Wheeler, Columbia.

Team championship—Columbia, 26; Yale, 17; Harvard, 6; New York University, 3; Princeton, 1; Haverford, 1.

All-round championship—J. de la Fuente, Columbia.

Third Annual Meet

Held at University of Pennsylvania Gymnasium, March 23, 1901.

Horizontal—E. L. Eliason, Yale; G. Albin, Yale; R. T. Hinton, Yale.

Horse—G. Albin, Yale; H. P. Ward, Columbia; E. L. Eliason, Yale.

Tumbling—L. E. Katzenbach, Princeton; W. J. Whitley, Yale; C. T. Swart, Columbia.

Rings—H. S. Otis, Princeton; V. de la M. Earle, Columbia; C. T. Swart, Columbia.

Parallels—E. L. Eliason, Yale; P. A. Moore, Princeton; C. Eastmond, Columbia.

Clubs—G. P. A. Brayden, New York University; A. L. Dewees, Harvard, and R. W. Van Deerling, Columbia, tied for first.

Team championship—Yale, 23; Columbia, 13; Princeton, 13; New York University, 4; Harvard, 1.

All-round championship—E. L. Eliason, Yale.

Fourth Annual Meet

Held at University of Pennsylvania Gymnasium, March 21, 1902.

Horizontal bar—G. W. Albin, Yale; W. L. Coulter, Princeton, and R. T. Hinton, Yale, tied for first.

Horse—J. C. Smallwood, Columbia; H. Block, Columbia; G. W. Albin, Yale.

Clubs—G. P. A. Brayden, New York University; W. P. Phillips, Haverford; J. K. Savage, Princeton.

Rings—P. M. Kempf, University of Pennsylvania; V. de la M. Earle, Columbia; L. de Sola, Yale.

Parallels—W. L. Benham, Columbia; L. de Sola, Yale, and P. A. Moore, Princeton, tied for first.

- Tumbling—R. T. Hinton, Yale; J. D. Cunningham, Princeton;
J. K. Savage, Princeton.
Team championship—Yale, 16; Columbia, 15; Princeton, 10;
University of Pennsylvania, 5; New York University, 5;
Haverford, 3.
All-round championship—R. T. Hinton, Yale.

Fifth Annual Meet

- Held at New York University Gymnasium, March 27, 1903.
Horizontal bar—W. Coulter, Princeton; L. de Sola, Yale; W. R.
Wakeman, Yale.
Side horse—J. C. Smallwood, Columbia; H. Block, Columbia;
E. S. Peck, New York University.
Rings—P. M. Kempf, University of Pennsylvania; L. de Sola,
Yale; E. Ashley, Columbia.
Parallels—L. de Sola, Yale, first; C. de Zafra, Columbia, and E.
E. Eastmond, Columbia, tied for second.
Clubs—R. C. Wilson, Columbia; G. P. A. Brayden, New York
University; G. E. Mix, Yale.
Tumbling—F. H. Duncombe, Columbia; H. M. McClintock,
Columbia; E. B. Lyford, Columbia.
Team championship—Columbia, 27; Yale, 13; University of
Pennsylvania, 5; Princeton, 5; New York University, 4.
All-round championship—L. de Sola, Yale; W. C. Belcher, New
York University.

Sixth Annual Meet

- Held at New York University Gymnasium, March 25, 1904.
Horizontal bar—C. W. Holzhauer, Princeton; W. L. Anderson,
Yale; E. C. Butler, Yale.
Side horse—E. S. Peck, New York University; W. R. Wake-
man, Yale; H. S. Frank, Yale.
Rings—P. M. Kempf, University of Pennsylvania; W. L. Ander-
son, Yale; E. Ashley, Columbia.
Parallels—E. C. Butler, Yale; W. C. Belcher, New York Uni-
versity; W. Hay, Princeton.

Tumbling—F. H. Duncombe, Columbia; R. H. Wiggin, Columbia; W. F. Smith, Yale.

Clubs—C. P. Wilbur, Rutgers; R. C. Wilson, Columbia; G. E. Mix, Yale.

Team championship—Yale, 18; Columbia, 12; New York University, 8; Princeton, 6; University of Pennsylvania, 5; Rutgers, 5.

All-round championship—W. L. Anderson, Yale; W. R. Wake-man, Yale.

Seventh Annual Meet

Held at Princeton University Gymnasium, March 31, 1905.

Horizontal bar—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton; E. C. Butler, Yale; C. A. Woodbury, Harvard.

Side horse—H. S. Frank, Yale; H. R. Schenker, Yale; F. H. Rindge, Columbia.

Parallels—W. L. Benham, Columbia; W. W. Hay, Princeton; E. C. Butler, Yale.

Rings—T. H. Burch, Columbia; L. M. Dunning, Princeton; L. Greenfeld, New York University.

Tumbling—W. F. Smith, Yale; E. W. Mecabe, Princeton; R. T. Hinton, Yale.

Clubs—A. E. Ring, Columbia; C. A. Stewart, Columbia; C. P. Wilbur, Rutgers.

Team championship—Columbia, 19; Yale, 18; Princeton, 14; New York University, 1; Harvard, 1; Rutgers, 1.

All-round championship—E. C. Butler, Yale; E. W. Mecabe, Princeton; G. F. Evans, Harvard.

Eighth Annual Meet

Held at Columbia University Gymnasium, March 23, 1906.

Horizontal bar—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton; A. Schnall, New York University; L. Dowd, Princeton.

Side horse—G. F. Evans, Harvard; Price, Yale; Mason, Yale.

Parallels—A. Schnall, New York University, first; C. A. Woodbury, Harvard, second; Knox, Yale, and Drucklieb, Yale tied for third.

Rings—L. Greenfeld, New York University; Price, Yale; Ketchum, New York University.

Clubs—A. C. Stewart, Columbia, first; Gilbert, Yale; Woodbury, Harvard, and Brayden, New York University, tied for second.

Tumbling—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton; Thompson, New York University; R. L. Hoerle, Yale.

Team championship—New York University, 18 1-3; Princeton, 11; Yale, 10 1-3; Harvard, 9 1-3; Columbia, 5.

All-round championship—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton; A. C. Gilbert, Yale; G. F. Evans, Harvard.

Ninth Annual Meet

Held at University of Pennsylvania Gymnasium, March 22, 1907.

Horizontal bar—E. E. Kraus, University of Pennsylvania; E. C. Butler, Yale; H. L. Dowd, Princeton.

Side horse—J. Fernandez, New York University; E. D. Bryde, Columbia; H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia.

Parallels—E. E. Kraus, University of Pennsylvania; H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia; L. C. Everard, Yale.

Rings—L. Greenfeld, New York University; Crawford, Princeton; S. Goodwin, Harvard.

Clubs—W. C. Bennett, Harvard; F. A. Morrison, Rutgers; J. Sayre, Princeton.

Tumbling—W. Thompson, New York University; S. Goodwin, Harvard; R. L. Hoerle, Yale.

Team championship—New York University, 15; University of Pennsylvania, 10; Harvard, 9; Columbia, 7; Yale, 5; Princeton, 5; Rutgers 3.

All-round championship—H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia.

Tenth Annual Meet

Held at Princeton University Gymnasium, March 23, 1908.

Horizontal bar—Dowd, Princeton; Mecabe, Princeton; Bradford, University of Pennsylvania.

Horse—Fernandez, New York University, and Wheeler, Columbia, tied for first; Griffin, Yale, second.

- Parallels—Everard, Yale; Schoonmaker, Columbia; Dowd, Princeton.
- Rings—Pope, Princeton; McCulloch, Columbia; Taylor, Harvard.
- Clubs—Morrison, Rutgers; Phillips, New York University; Thompson, Rutgers.
- Tumbling—Mecabe, Princeton; Thompson, New York University; Dowd, Princeton.
- Team championship—Princeton, 20; Columbia, 10; New York University, 10; Yale, 6; Rutgers, 6; University of Pennsylvania, 1; Harvard, 1.
- All-round championship—Mecabe, Princeton; Schoonmaker, Columbia.

Eleventh Annual Meet

Held at Columbia University Gymnasium, March 26, 1909.

- Horizontal bar—H. L. Dowd, Princeton; H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia; J. F. Bradford, University of Pennsylvania.
- Side horse—J. G. Hanrahan, Columbia; H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia; T. Means, Yale.
- Clubs—R. Phillips, New York University; C. Thompson, Rutgers; G. Flynn, New York University.
- Parallels—H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia; F. C. Lewis, Yale; W. Ruge, Yale.
- Rings—W. Ward, Princeton; J. Kingsley, New York University; P. L. McCulloch, Columbia.
- Tumbling—J. Kelly, University of Pennsylvania; H. L. Dowd, Princeton; P. Woll, University of Pennsylvania.
- Team championship—Columbia, 17; Princeton, 13; New York University, 9; University of Pennsylvania, 7; Yale, 5; Rutgers, 3.
- All-round championship—H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia; H. L. Dowd, Princeton; S. Melitzer, Columbia.

Twelfth Annual Meet

Held at Princeton University Gymnasium, March 18, 1910.

- Horizontal bar—T. F. Clark, Princeton; Belcher, Yale; Callahan, Yale.

- Parallels—Everard, Yale; Ruge, Yale; Melitzer, Columbia.
Horse—Means, Yale; Coyle, Princeton; Wheeler, Columbia.
Rings—Pope, Princeton; Ward, Princeton; E. G. Clark, Yale.
Club swinging—Nelson, Rutgers; Briggs, Rutgers; Phillips, New York University.
Tumbling—Kelley, University of Pennsylvania; E. A. Clark, Yale; Melitzer, Columbia.
Team championship—Yale, 21; Princeton, 16; Rutgers, 8; University of Pennsylvania, 5; Columbia, 3; New York University, 1.
All-round championship—J. O. Kelley, University of Pennsylvania; S. Melitzer, Columbia; T. F. Clark, Princeton.

Thirteenth Annual Meet

Held at Yale University Gymnasium, March 20, 1911.

- Horizontal bar—E. G. Clark (Y.), first; Callahan (Y.), second; Hay (P.), third.
Side horse—Coryell (H.), first; Everard (Y.) and Wheeler (C.), tied for second.
Parallel bars—Everard (Y.), first; Kelley (U. of P.), second; Ruge (Y.), third.
Flying rings—E. G. Clark (Y.), first; Belcher (Y.), second; Waples (Hav.), third.
Club swinging—Nelson (R.), first; Briggs (R.), second; Phillips (N.Y.U.) and Bailey (Hav.), tied for third.
Tumbling—Woll (U. of P.) and Moffatt (P.), tied for first; E. A. Clark (Y.), third.
All-round championship—F. M. Callahan (Yale), first; L. C. Everard (Yale), second; G. S. Cremer (N.Y.U.), third.
Team championship—Yale, 25; Rutgers, 8; University of Pennsylvania, 7; Harvard, 5; Princeton, 5; Columbia, 2; Haverford, 11-2; New York University, 1-2.

Fourteenth Annual Meet

Held at Haverford College Gymnasium, March 22, 1912.

Horizontal Bar—Heap (U. of P.), first; Callahan (Y.), second; Hay (P.), third.

Parallel Bars—Ruge (Y.), first; Heap (U. of P.), second; Styles (Ill.) and Lehman (P.), tied for third.

Horse—Brinton (U. of P.) and Cremer (N.Y.U.), tied for first; Leonards (U. of P.), third.

Rings—Ruge (Y.), and Wolf (P.), tied for first; Whaples (Hav.), third.

Club Swinging—Briggs (R.), first; Nelson (R.), second; Finletter (U. of P.), third.

Tumbling—Callahan (Y.), first; Moffatt (P.), second; Samuels (Y.), third.

All-Round Championship—Callahan (Y.), first; Heap (U. of P.), second; Ruge (Y.), third.

Team Championship—Yale, 24; University of Pennsylvania, 17; Princeton, 8½; Rutgers, 8; New York University, 4; Haverford, 1; University of Illinois, ½.

Fifteenth Annual Meet

Held at Princeton University, March 28, 1913.

Horizontal bar—Hay (P.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Clark (U. of P.), third.

Horse—Leonards (U. of P.), first; Morton (H.), second; Cremer (N.Y.U.), third.

Parallel bars—Clark (U. of P.), first; Samuels (Y.) and Hunt (U. of P.), tied second.

Rings—Miller (U. of P.), first; Wolf (P.), second; Hunt (U. of P.), third.

Club swinging—Haasis (R.), first; Goldenberg (Y.) and Dutcher (N.Y.U.), tied second.

Tumbling—Moffatt (P.), first; Samuels (Y.), second; Clark (U. of P.), third.

All-round championship—T. Clark, University of Pennsylvania.

Team championship—University of Pennsylvania, 25; Princeton, 16; Yale, 7; New York University, 7; Rutgers, 5; Harvard, 3.

Sixteenth Annual Intercollegiate Meet

Held at Yale University Gymnasium, March 26, 1914.

Horizontal bar—T. Clark (Penn.), first; Cremer (N.Y.U.), second; Gates (H.), third.

Horse—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; Gordon (Y.), second; Ralston (A.), third.

Parallel bars—Waples (Hav.), first; Clark (Penn.), second; Cremer (N.Y.U.), third.

Rings—Wolf (P.), first; Miller (Penn.), second; Waples (Hav.), third.

Club swinging—Summerill (R.), first; Dutcher (N.Y.U.), second; Nutt (Penn.), third.

Tumbling—Chism (Y.), first; Vroman (P.), second; McTernan (A.) and Hogan (P.), tied, third.

All-round championship—Cremer (N.Y.U.), first; T. Clark (Penn.), second; Waples (Hav.), third.

Team championship—New York University, 17; University of Pennsylvania, 15; Princeton, 8½; Yale, 8; Haverford, 7; Rutgers, 5; Amherst, 1½; Harvard, 1; Columbia, 0.

Championship Winners

WINNERS OF THE HORIZONTAL BAR.

- 1899—E. B. Turner, Princeton; R. G. Clapp, Yale, tied.
1900—J. de la Fuente, Columbia.
1901—E. L. Eliason, Yale.
1902—G. W. Albin, Yale; R. T. Hinton, Yale, tied.
1903—W. Coulter, Princeton.
1904—C. W. Holzhauer, Princeton.
1905—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton.
1906—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton.
1907—E. E. Kraus, University of Pennsylvania.
1908—H. L. Dowd, Princeton.
1909—H. L. Dowd, Princeton.
1910—T. Clark, Princeton.
1911—E. G. Clarke, Yale.
1912—G. R. Heap, University of Pennsylvania.
1913—A. W. Hay, Princeton.
1914—T. Clark, University of Pennsylvania.

WINNERS OF THE SIDE HORSE.

- 1899—F. J. Belcher, New York University.
1900—E. Ward, Columbia.
1901—G. Albin, Yale.
1902—J. C. Smallwood, Columbia.
1903—J. C. Smallwood, Columbia.
1904—E. S. Peck, New York University.
1905—H. S. Frank, Yale.
1906—G. F. Evans, Harvard.
1907—J. Fernandez, New York University.
1908—W. H. Wheeler, Columbia; J. Fernandez, New York University, tied.
1909—J. G. Hanrahan, Columbia.
1910—T. Means, Yale.

- 1911—H. V. Coryell, Harvard.
1912—C. J. Brinton, University of Pennsylvania; G. W. Cremer,
New York University, tied.
1913—T. Leonards, University of Pennsylvania.
1914—G. S. Cremer, New York University.

WINNERS OF THE PARALLEL BARS.

- 1899—R. G. Clapp, Yale.
1900—E. L. Eliason, Yale.
1901—E. L. Eliason, Yale.
1902—P. A. Moore, Princeton; W. L. Benham, Columbia, tied.
1903—L. de Sola, Yale.
1904—E. C. Butler, Yale.
1905—W. L. Benham, Columbia.
1906—A. Schnall, New York University.
1907—E. E. Kraus, University of Pennsylvania.
1908—L. C. Everard, Yale.
1909—H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia.
1910—L. C. Everard, Yale.
1911—L. C. Everard, Yale.
1912—E. G. W. Ruge, Yale.
1913—T. Clark, University of Pennsylvania.
1914—D. Waples, Haverford.

WINNERS OF THE SWINGING RINGS.

- 1899—R. G. Clapp, Yale.
1900—A. B. de Young, Columbia.
1901—H. S. Otis, Princeton.
1902—P. M. Kempf, University of Pennsylvania.
1903—P. M. Kempf, University of Pennsylvania.
1904—P. M. Kempf, University of Pennsylvania.
1905—T. H. Burch, Columbia.
1906—L. Greenfeld, New York University.
1907—L. Greenfeld, New York University.
1908—S. Pope, Princeton.
1909—W. Ward, Princeton.
1910—S. Pope, Princeton.

- 1911—E. G. Clarke, Yale.
1912—E. G. W. Ruge, Yale; W. Wolf, Princeton, tied.
1913—D. R. Miller, University of Pennsylvania.
1914—W. Wolf, Princeton.

WINNERS OF CLUB SWINGING.

- 1899—R. G. Clapp, Yale.
1900—G. H. Whipple, Yale.
1901—R. W. Van Deerling; G. P. A. Brayden, New York University, tied.
1902—G. P. A. Brayden, New York University.
1903—R. C. Wilson, Columbia.
1904—C. P. Wilbur, Rutgers.
1905—A. E. Ring, Columbia.
1906—C. A. Stewart, Columbia.
1907—W. C. Bennett, Harvard.
1908—F. Morrison, Rutgers.
1909—R. Phillips, New York University.
1910—A. A. Nelson, Rutgers.
1911—A. A. Nelson, Rutgers.
1912—L. S. Briggs, Rutgers.
1913—C. W. Haasis, Rutgers.
1914—W. W. Summerill, Rutgers.

WINNERS OF THE TUMBLING.

- 1899—W. L. Otis, Yale.
1900—E. B. Blakeley, Harvard.
1901—L. E. Katzenbach, Princeton.
1902—R. T. Hinton, Yale.
1903—F. H. Duncombe, Columbia.
1904—F. H. Duncombe, Columbia.
1905—W. F. Smith, Yale.
1906—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton.
1907—W. E. Thompson, New York University.
1908—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton.
1909—J. Kelley, University of Pennsylvania.
1910—J. Kelley, University of Pennsylvania.

- 1911—P. Woll, University of Pennsylvania, and Moffatt, Princeton, tied.
 1912—F. M. Callahan, Yale.
 1913—S. Moffatt, Princeton.
 1914—M. Chism, Yale.

TEAM WINNERS—1899-1914.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1899—Yale. | 1907—New York University. |
| 1900—Columbia. | 1908—Princeton. |
| 1901—Yale. | 1909—Columbia. |
| 1902—Yale. | 1910—Yale. |
| 1903—Columbia. | 1911—Yale. |
| 1904—Yale. | 1912—Yale. |
| 1905—Columbia. | 1913—University of Penn. |
| 1906—New York University. | 1914—New York University. |

INDIVIDUAL CHAMPIONS—1899-1914.

- 1899—R. G. Clapp, Yale.
 1900—J. de la Fuente, Columbia.
 1901—E. L. Eliason, Yale.
 1902—R. T. Hinton, Yale.
 1903—L. de Sola, Yale.
 1904—W. L. Anderson, Yale.
 1905—E. C. Butler, Yale.
 1906—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton.
 1907—H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia.
 1908—E. W. Mecabe, Princeton.
 1909—H. S. Schoonmaker, Columbia.
 1910—J. Kelley, University of Pennsylvania.
 1911—F. M. Callahan, Yale.
 1912—F. M. Callahan, Yale.
 1913—T. Clark, University of Pennsylvania.
 1914—G. S. Cremer, New York University.

Constitution

ARTICLE I.

NAME.

This organization shall be known as the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Gymnasts of America.

ARTICLE II.

OBJECT.

The object of this Association shall be the protection of mutual interests of the different colleges which comprise the Association, and the advancement and improvement of gymnastics among the colleges.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERSHIP.

The membership of this Association shall be limited to institutions of collegiate or university standing.

ARTICLE IV.

STATUS.

This Association shall be an independent organization governed by its own constitution and laws of gymnastics, and any college holding meets under other rules may be expelled herefrom.

ARTICLE V.

OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. The officers of this Association shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, who shall have college or university student standing at the time of election. They shall hold office for one year, beginning May 1 of the year in which they are elected, and shall be elected by a majority vote of all the colleges represented at the annual meeting, held on the afternoon of the Intercollegiate contest.

SECTION 2. No candidate for office in this Association shall be eligible whose college or university course will end sooner than one year from the date of his election,

ARTICLE VI.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. *President.* The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Executive Committee, appoint all sub-committees, audit and approve all bills, and order meetings of the Association and Executive Committee whenever, in his judgment, he may deem it necessary.

SECTION 2. *Vice-President.* It shall be the duty of the Vice-President to conduct and transact all business of this Association in the absence of the President, and to be present at all meetings.

SECTION 3. *Secretary.* The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Association and of the Executive Committee, and shall conduct the correspondence, and shall have charge of and be responsible for all books and papers, except those of the Manager and Treasurer. It shall be his duty to attend all meetings of the Association, and to send a copy of the minutes of each meeting of the Association and the Executive Committee to the colleges as soon as practicable after each meeting.

SECTION 4. *Treasurer.* The Treasurer shall collect and have charge of all moneys belonging to this Association, and shall pay all bills when properly approved, and submit a report thereof to the Association at the regular meeting, or when called upon to do so.

SECTION 5. *Bills: How Audited and Paid.* All bills shall be presented to the President and shall be audited by him; in case of approval, he shall affix his signature and date of approval. After such approval, the Treasurer shall be authorized to pay by check.

SECTION 6. *Treasurer's Report.* The Treasurer's report shall be submitted to, and audited by, some responsible accountant, to be selected by the President before being submitted to, and accepted by, the Association at its annual convention.

ARTICLE VII.

MANAGEMENT.

The management of this Association shall be entrusted to an Executive Committee, consisting of one representative from each

college in the Association. The officers (president, vice-president, secretary, treasurer) shall be elected from this committee. Five members of this Committee shall be a quorum. The members of the Executive Committee shall be elected at the Annual Meeting, and shall hold office for one year, beginning May 1 of the year in which they are elected. They shall be undergraduates in the institutions of which they are members throughout the year in which they hold office. In voting, in Executive Committee meetings, each officer and Committee member shall have one vote, except the President, who may vote in case of a tie. Where a college is represented by a Committee member and an officer of the Association, that college shall have but one vote. Vacancies in office (other than that of President), and in the membership of the Executive Committee, arising from any cause whatever, shall be filled by an eligible person appointed by the college of which said student was a member at the time of election. In case of a vacancy in the office of President, the college that the last incumbent represented shall immediately appoint a proper representative to the Executive Committee. The Secretary of the Association shall thereupon call a meeting of the Executive Committee, who shall elect from among their members a new President.

ARTICLE VIII.

OFFICIALS FOR ANNUAL CONTEST.

SECTION 1. The Annual Intercollegiate contest shall be held on the evening of the last Friday in March. If the last Friday in March be Good Friday, the contest shall be held on the evening of the preceding Friday.

SECTION 2. The Executive Committee shall choose all officials for the annual meet at least two weeks before the meet.

ARTICLE IX.

SECTION 1. *The Annual Meeting.* The regular Annual Meeting of the Association shall be convened by the Executive Committee on the afternoon of the Intercollegiate contest.

SECTION 2. *Delegates Voting.* At all meetings of the Association each college may be represented by no more than three dele-

gates, each of whom may take part in all discussions; but in the decision of any matter, each college shall be entitled to only one vote, said vote to be cast by an accredited delegate. No voting by proxy shall be allowed.

ARTICLE X.

AGREEMENT.

Each associate college agrees to accept the rules of this Association.

ARTICLE XI.

SPECIAL MEETINGS.

A special meeting may be called whenever the President, in his judgment, may deem it necessary; also, at the written request of three colleges belonging to this Association, provided that a notice of such meeting and of the object for which it is called be sent to every college at least fifteen days before the date assigned for such meeting.

ARTICLE XII.

ALUMNUS, EX-MEMBERS AT MEETINGS.

Any alumnus, ex-member, or undergraduate may be present at all meetings of the Association, may make motions, shall be allowed to enter into discussion, but not to vote for his college.

ARTICLE XIII.

PENALTY OF VIOLATION.

Any violation of the rules of the Association shall render a college liable to suspension by the Executive Committee until the next meeting of the Association, and to suspension or expulsion by a two-thirds vote of the colleges represented at such meeting.

ARTICLE XIV.

CHANGES IN CONSTITUTION.

No addition, alteration, or amendment shall be made to this Constitution at any meeting, except by a two-thirds vote of the colleges represented. At least thirty days' notice of any such proposed change must be given to the Secretary, of which due notice shall at once be sent to the colleges belonging to this Association.

By-Laws

ARTICLE I.

PROCEDURE AT MEETINGS.

All meetings of this Association shall be governed by the parliamentary procedure prescribed in Cushing's Manual.

ARTICLE II.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business shall be :

1. Roll call.
2. Reading, correction, and adoption of minutes.
3. Unfinished business.
4. Reports, communications, and new business.
5. Election of officers.
6. Adjournment.

ARTICLE III.

DUES.

The annual dues shall be Ten Dollars, payable on or before February 1 of the year in which the annual meet is to be held. Any member of the Association in arrears on the date of the annual meeting shall not be represented in the meeting or contest.

ARTICLE IV.

CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS.

The championship events shall be :

1. Horizontal bar.
2. Side horse.
3. Club swinging.
4. Parallel bars.
5. Flying rings.
6. Tumbling.
7. *All-round Intercollegiate Championship.

ARTICLE V.

METHOD OF SCORING.

SECTION 1. That college shall be champion which shall score the plurality of points in the championship events.

SECTION 2. That competitor shall be all-round intercollegiate champion who shall score the plurality of points in the following events:

Horizontal bar.

Side horse.

Parallel bars.

Flying rings.

Tumbling.

SECTION 3. Scoring in the above events shall be as follows:

First place to count five points, second place three points, and third place one point.

ARTICLE VI.

AMATEUR DEFINED.

An amateur is a person who has never competed in an open competition, or for money, or under a false name; or with a professional for a prize; or with a professional where gate money is charged; nor has ever at any time taught, pursued, or assisted at athletic exercises for money or for any valuable consideration. But nothing in this definition shall be construed to prohibit the competition between amateurs for medals, cups, or other prizes than money, and it is hereby expressly declared that this definition is not retroactive, and that all past acts of amateurs shall be judged in accordance with the provisions of the old definition; and that the foregoing definition shall take effect on and after the first day of February, 1900.

To prevent any misunderstanding in reading the above, the Association draws the attention to the following explanations and adjudications:

An athlete has forfeited his right to compete as an amateur, and has thereby become a professional, by—

(a) Ever having competed in an open competition, *i.e.*, a competition, the entries to which are open to all, irrespective as to whether the competitors are amateurs or professionals, and

whether such competition be for a prize or not, in any athletic exercise, viz., base ball, rowing, cricket, etc.

(b) Ever having competed for money in any athletic exercise.

(c) Ever having competed under a false name in any athletic exercise.

(d) Ever having knowingly competed with a professional for a prize, or where gate money is charged, in any athletic exercise. Nothing in this rule shall be construed so as to consider a man a professional who has played on a college team against a professional team.

(e) Ever having taught or pursued as a means of livelihood any athletic exercise.

(f) Ever having directly or indirectly accepted or received remuneration for engaging in any athletic exercise.

An athlete shall hereafter forfeit his right to compete as an amateur, and shall thereby become a professional, if, at any time after the foregoing definition shall take effect, he shall—

(1) Directly or indirectly receive payment for training or coaching any other person in any athletic exercise.

(2) Directly or indirectly receive payment for services rendered in teaching any athletic exercise.

(3) Directly or indirectly receive payment for services rendered as referee, judge, umpire, scorer, manager, director, or in any other capacity at any professional exhibition or contest of any athletic exercise whatsoever.

Note.—Nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit the acceptance by any amateur of his necessary traveling expenses incurred as referee, judge, umpire, scorer, or starter, in going to and from the place of any amateur contest.

(4) Directly or indirectly run, manage, or direct, for prospective profit, any professional exhibition or contest.

An amateur shall not forfeit his right to compete as an amateur, and shall not become a professional by—

(a) Receiving compensation for services rendered as ticket-taker or ticket-seller at any contest or exhibition of amateur athletics.

(b) Receiving compensation for services personally rendered

as secretary, treasurer, manager, or superintendent of any amateur athletic club.

(c) Receiving compensation as editor, correspondent, or reporter of, or contributor to, any sporting, athletic, or other paper or periodical.

(d) Running, managing, or directing, for prospective profit, any sporting, athletic, or other paper or periodical.

ARTICLE VII.

COLLEGIATE STANDING OF COMPETITOR.

No one shall represent any college or university as a competitor at an intercollegiate meeting who has not been a member of that college or university in good and regular standing from the fifteenth of the preceding October. In case a competitor's qualifications as to such regular attendance is questioned, he shall furnish to the Executive Committee a certificate signed by the dean of his department and two other members of the faculty of the college or university he claims to represent, stating that he regularly attends lectures and recitations amounting to at least ten hours a week at such college or university, and has done so since the fifteenth of October of the year prior to said meeting; and such certificate shall be conclusive.

ARTICLE VIII.

FOUR-YEAR RULE.

A student shall be allowed to compete at the intercollegiate meeting four times and no more, no matter whether he changes from one college and goes to another or not. This applies to all departments, viz.: Medical, Law, Academical, etc. It shall be understood that a student may compete two years in one department or college and then go to another department or college and compete the remaining two, but in no event shall a student compete more than four times.

ARTICLE IX.

SERVICES OF OFFICERS.

No officer of this Association shall receive any money for his services.

ARTICLE X.

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP.

Any institution of collegiate or university standing desiring admission to this Association shall send to the Secretary an application in writing for membership, said application to receive the approval of a majority of the colleges or universities represented in the Association. The Secretary shall take immediate action upon receipt of such application. Membership in this Association shall continue until definite action has been taken toward the severing of membership.

ARTICLE XI.

ANNUAL CONVENTION.

The place for the annual intercollegiate contest of this Association shall be left to the decision of the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE XII.

ENTRIES AND PROTESTS.

Entries, including the class number of each man, shall be made to the President, and shall close at least three weeks before the day assigned for the annual meet. At least fifteen days before the annual meet, a printed list of all the entries shall be sent to all the colleges of the Association. Protests must be sent to the Secretary as soon as this list is received, stating the grounds upon which the protest is made. The Secretary shall at once notify the members protested and all the members of the Executive Committee; he shall also send to the members protested the grounds of protest, and if, in violation of Article VI. of the By-Laws, a certificate of qualification, which shall have printed plainly upon its face Article VI. of the By-Laws, with a space below for signatures. On receipt of this notice, the man protested shall immediately forward to the Executive Committee evidence of his eligibility to compete. The Executive Committee may then decide the case, or in their discretion, appoint a subsequent date, at which, after due notice, both sides may appear and be heard.

ARTICLE XIII.

ALL-ROUND CANDIDATES.

Only those competitors who, at the time entered, were designated as candidates for the all-round championship, shall be considered as such.

ARTICLE XIV.

LIMIT OF ENTRIES.

No college shall enter more than five men for any one competition or start more than three. But a college may be represented in any one event by men trying for the all-round championship beside three other men, provided that any points won by the all-round men, in events in which more than three men start, be not counted for their college, but only for themselves.

ARTICLE XV.

CONTROL OF THE ANNUAL CONTEST.

Unless otherwise agreed, the Executive Committee shall assume entire control of the annual contest. It shall also decide all protests.

ARTICLE XVI.

REPORT OF RESULTS OF ANNUAL MEET.

Within one month after the intercollegiate contest, the Manager of the meet shall be required to furnish to each college participating published tables showing the Judges' scores of the work of all contestants; the expense of this to be borne by the Association.

ARTICLE XVII.

STANDARDIZATION OF APPARATUS.

The following standard dimensions and specifications are accepted by the Association:

Horizontal bar—91 inches clear above mat to top of bar; diameter, $1\frac{1}{8}$ inches; width, not less than 6 feet; bar to be made of steel.

Side horse—Height, 46 inches, from top of mat to top of pommels; pommel, 4 inches high above horse; distance from center to center of pommels, 17.5 inches.

Parallel bars—Height, 5 feet clear from top of holm to top of board, floor, or mat below; width, 18 inches, from center to center of bars; length, not less than 9 feet.

Flying rings—76 inches from top of mat to bottom of ring; width, 18 inches from center to center of rings; inside diameter of ring, 9 inches; ring to be covered, and movable in attachment; length of rope, not less than 14 feet.

Tumbling mats—Two inches thick, and at least 5 feet wide by 40 feet long; preferably covered by a rug.

Clubs—Minimum weight to be $1\frac{1}{2}$ pounds; plain maple finish, without ornamentation.

ARTICLE XVIII.

RULES GOVERNING PRIZES FOR ANNUAL INTERCOLLEGIATE CONTEST.

Rule 1. The sum of twenty-five dollars shall be appropriated annually for the purchase of a banner to be ordered by the Treasurer of the Association and presented by him to the champion college, the color of the banner to be that of the college at which the meet is held. (*Note.*—This last because the name of the college winning is to be put upon the banner, according to the accepted design.)

Rule 2. In every event a gold medal shall be awarded to first, a silver medal to second, and a bronze medal to third, said medals to be cast from the Association die.

Rule 3. Cups shall be awarded to those winning first, second, and third in the all-round championship, the cost of the first prize not to exceed four dollars.

Rule 4. All medals, flags, and cups awarded by the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Gymnasts of America shall bear the year in which they were won.

Rule 5. In case of a tie, the award of a prize shall be decided by the toss of a coin.

Rule 6. All Intercollegiate meet trophies shall be ordered by the Treasurer and paid for from the Association Treasury.

ARTICLE XIX.

CHANGES IN BY-LAWS.

These By-Laws may be altered, amended, or suspended at any meeting of the Association by a two-thirds vote of the colleges present, provided two weeks' notice shall have been given to every college belonging to the Association.

Rules

RULES GOVERNING APPARATUS.

RULE 1.

Any college wishing to take its own apparatus may do so at its own expense, providing it states and describes on application to accompany entries, and be approved by the Executive Committee, what apparatus it wishes to use, said apparatus to be at the disposal of all competitors.

RULES GOVERNING WORK OF CONTESTANTS.

RULE 1.

The competitors on each apparatus shall be allowed two combinations.

RULE 2.

Each competitor's combinations on the side-horse, flying rings, parallel bars, and horizontal bar shall be judged from the time he begins his combination till he again wholly or in part places his weight upon the mat, except in the case of the flying rings, where the competitor is allowed to touch the mat on the last swing; it being understood that any decision concerning accidental touching or brushing the mat be left to the discretion of the judges, and approach and retreat be counted as heretofore.

RULE 3.

In tumbling, a contestant's combination shall end when he leaves the mat.

RULE 4.

The time of club swinging shall be four minutes, but if a competitor drops a club, his combination shall end.

RULE 5.

Except in case of accident to apparatus, no second trial shall be allowed.

RULE GOVERNING COACHING.

While an event is in progress, no competitor in that event shall receive any professional coaching whatever.

ORDER OF CONTESTANTS.

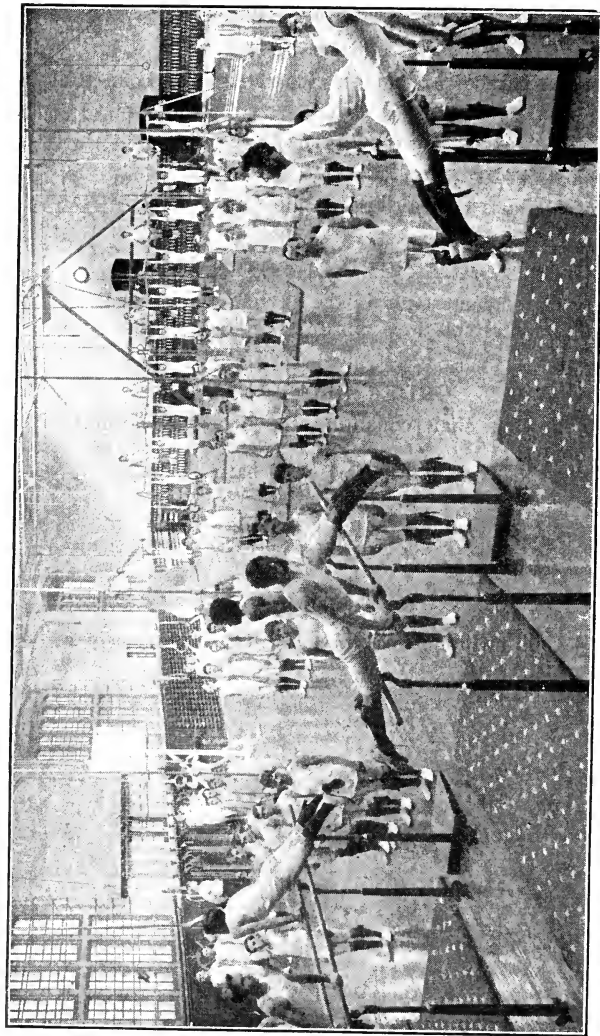
The order of contestants in the annual contest shall be drawn by lot, the contestants to perform in rotation as thus drawn.

ORDER OF EVENTS.

The following shall constitute the order of events for the annual contest:

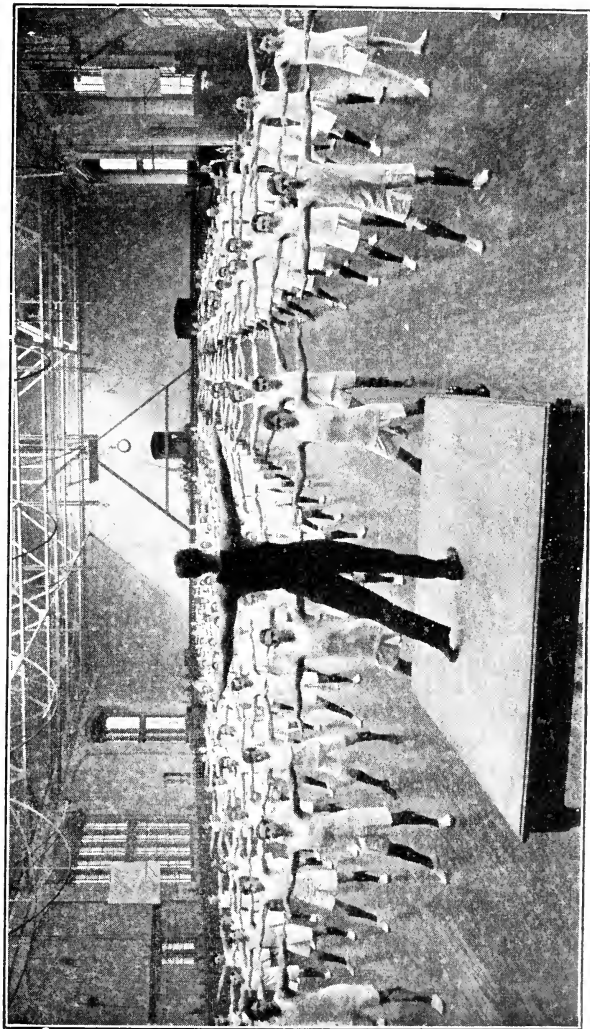
1. Horizontal bar.
2. Side horse.
3. Club swinging.
4. Parallel bars.
5. Rings.
6. Tumbling.

Note.—Club swinging may be run off simultaneously with the other events.



GYMNASIUM OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

This Gymnasium has been completely outfitted by Messrs. A. G. Spalding & Bros. The above picture shows all the various pieces of apparatus in place for squad work.

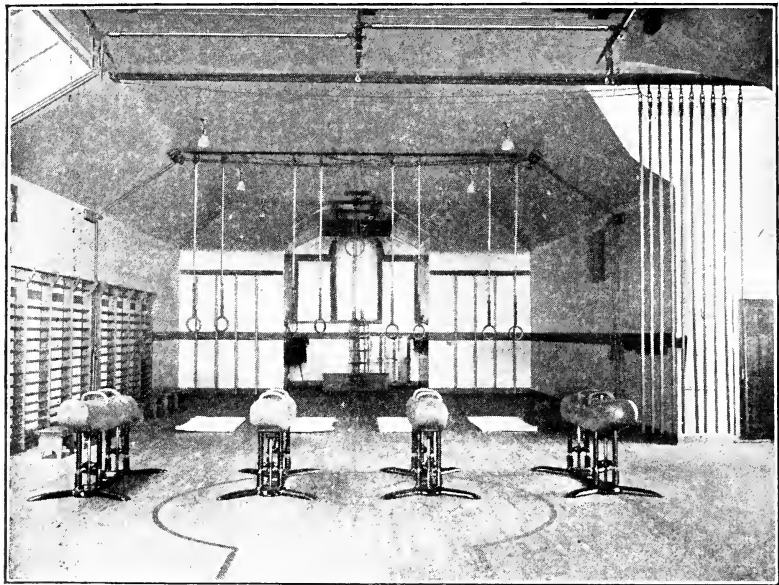


GYMNASIUM OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

This picture shows how quickly the Spalding apparatus can be removed from the sockets, etc., leaving a clear floor for mass work, basket ball games, etc.



Spalding Efficient Gymnasium Apparatus



SUMNER HIGH SCHOOL, ST. LOUIS, MO.

A remarkably efficient gymnasium, comprising in comparatively small space a quadruple set of Vaulting Bars, Horses, Rings, etc., and large groups of Climbing Poles, Bar Stalls, etc.

In the alcove will be seen a Basket Ball Backstop that is folded to the ceiling when not in use. This Backstop is especially adapted to such construction or for gymnasiums that have a stage at one end.

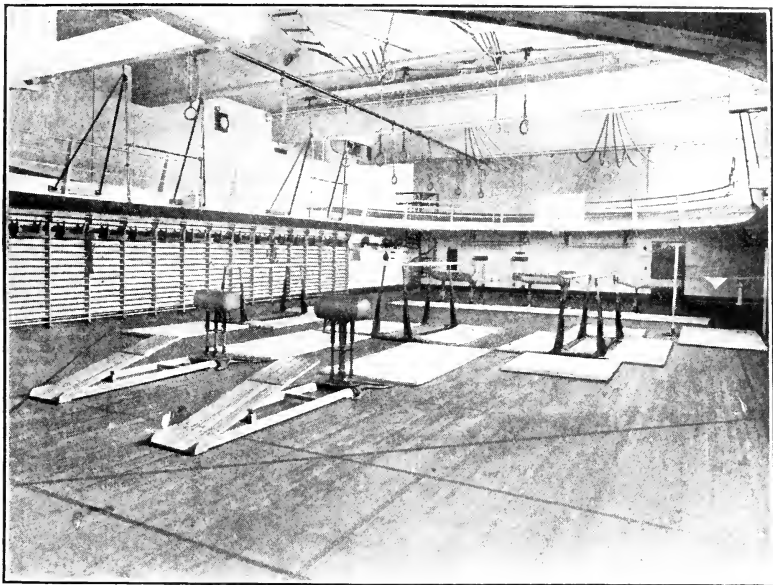
The Vaulting Bars to be seen at the top of the picture are two of a group of four—the two outside bars fold to the walls while the three central uprights and two bars are hoisted to the ceiling by a winch. Climbing Poles seen on the right are drawn out along the overhead track for use.

PRICES ON APPLICATION

A. G. SPALDING & BROS., Inc.
CHICOPEE, MASS.



Spalding Efficient Gymnasium Apparatus



BROADWAY HIGH SCHOOL, SEATTLE, WASHINGTON BOYS' GYMNASIUM

This is typical of the modern efficient equipments that we are installing for Boards of Education in all parts of the country. Outfit comprises:

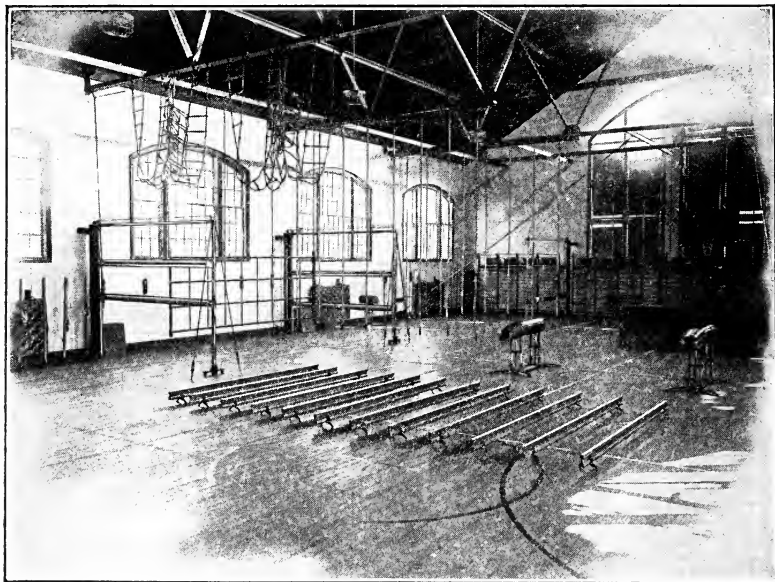
- | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 20 Bar Stalls and Benches | 2 Pairs Flying Rings | 1 Pair Jump Standards |
| 4 Duplicate Back and Loin Chest Weights | 3 Vaulting Horses | 1 Vaulting Standard |
| 8 Traveling Rings | 3 Vaulting Bucks | 60 Dumb Bells, 2 lbs. |
| 10 Climbing Ropes | 3 Parallel Bars | 60 Indian Clubs, 1½ lbs. |
| 2 Rope Ladders | 7 Mats, 5' x 10' x 2" | 2 Vaulting Poles |
| 2 Climbing Poles | 4 Mats, 3' x 9' x 2" | 5 Dozen Calisthenic Wands |
| 2 Gallery Braced Horizontal and Vaulting Bars | 3 Mats, 5' x 7' x 2" | 5 Dozen Steel Wands |
| 2 Gallery Braced High Horizontal Bars | 3 Mats, 5' x 5' x 2" | 2 Wands |
| | 2 Incline Spring Boards | 1 Wand Box for Steel Wands |
| | 3 Suspended Parallel Bars | 8 Medicine Balls, 8 lbs. |
| | 1 Striking Bag Disk | 1 Set Anthropometric Apparatus |

PRICES ON APPLICATION

A. G. SPALDING & BROS., Inc.
CHICOPEE, MASS.



Spalding Efficient Gymnasium Apparatus



WELLESLEY COLLEGE, WELLESLEY, MASS.

One of the most complete and efficient of girls' gymnasiums. Apparatus is of the Swedish type. Outfit comprises:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 6 Counterbalanced Booms and
six Bar Saddles. | 3 Vaulting Boxes. |
| 42 Bar Stalls and Benches. | 2 Vaulting Horses. |
| 35 Italian Hemp Climbing Ropes. | 1 Vaulting Buck. |
| 12 Rope Ladders. | 12 Balance Beams. |
| 2 Hemp Incline Ropes and
winches. | 4 Storming Boards. |
| 2 Incline Ladders — counter-
balanced. | 6 Pairs Jumping Standards. |
| 3 Vertical Window Ladders. | 9 Mattresses, 6' x 4' x 2" |
| 2 Horizontal Window Ladders. | 2 Pairs Basket Ball Goals and
Backstops. |
| | 2 Storage Cabinets for game
implements. |

PRICES ON APPLICATION

A. G. SPALDING & BROS., Inc.
CHICOPEE, MASS.



Spalding Efficient Gymnasium Apparatus



SPALDING SAFETY ADJUSTABLE PARALLEL BARS No. 400

Hinged rails provide flexibility.

Height adjustment pin held tightly in place by automatic locking bar. No more accidents.

Width adjustment hand wheel operates screw shaft. Always locked in any position. This simply can't slip.



Locking bar raised automatically as pin is drawn by lever.

Ball bearing swivel roller under each standard.

One lever at each end of the base operates two ball bearing swivel rollers under the standards. Convenient operation and positive action.

PRICES ON APPLICATION

A. G. SPALDING & BROS., Inc.
CHICOPEE, MASS.

Standard Policy

A Standard Quality must be inseparably linked to a Standard Policy.

Without a definite and Standard Mercantile Policy, it is impossible for a Manufacturer to long maintain a Standard Quality.

To market his goods through the jobber, a manufacturer must provide a profit for the jobber as well as for the retail dealer. To meet these conditions of Dual Profits, the manufacturer is obliged to set a proportionately high list price on his goods to the consumer.

To enable the glib salesman, when booking his orders, to figure out attractive profits to both the jobber and retailer, these high list prices are absolutely essential; but their real purpose will have been served when the manufacturer has secured his order from the jobber, and the jobber has secured his order from the retailer.

However, these deceptive high list prices are not fair to the consumer, who does not, and, in reality, is not ever expected to pay these fancy list prices.

When the season opens for the sale of such goods, with their misleading but alluring high list prices, the retailer begins to realize his responsibilities, and grapples with the situation as best he can, by offering "special discounts," which vary with local trade conditions.

Under this system of merchandising, the profits to both the manufacturer and the jobber are assured; but as there is no stability maintained in the prices to the consumer, the keen competition amongst the local dealers invariably leads to a demoralized cutting of prices by which the profits of the retailer are practically eliminated.

This demoralization always reacts on the manufacturer. The jobber insists on lower, and still lower, prices. The manufacturer, in his turn, meets this demand for the lowering of prices by the only way open to him, viz.: the cheapening and degrading of the quality of his product.

The foregoing conditions became so intolerable that 15 years ago, in 1899, A. G. Spalding & Bros. determined to rectify this demoralization in the Athletic Goods Trade, and inaugurated what has since become known as "The Spalding Policy."

The "Spalding Policy" eliminates the jobber entirely, so far as Spalding Goods are concerned, and the retail dealer secures the supply of Spalding Athletic Goods direct from the manufacturer by which the retail dealer is assured a fair, legitimate and certain profit on all Spalding Athletic Goods, and the consumer is assured a Standard Quality and is protected from imposition.

The "Spalding Policy" is decidedly for the interest and protection of the users of Athletic Goods, and acts in two ways:

First.—The user is assured of genuine Official Standard Athletic Goods.

Second.—As manufacturers, we can proceed with confidence in purchasing at the proper time, the very best raw materials required in the manufacture of our various goods, well ahead of their respective seasons, and this enables us to provide the necessary quantity and absolutely maintain the Spalding Standard of Quality.

All retail dealers handling Spalding Athletic Goods are requested to supply consumers at our regular printed catalogue prices—neither more nor less—the same prices that similar goods are sold for in our New York, Chicago and other stores.

All Spalding dealers, as well as users of Spalding Athletic Goods, are treated exactly alike, and no special rebates or discriminations are allowed to anyone.

This briefly, is the "Spalding Policy," which has already been in successful operation for the past 15 years, and will be indefinitely continued.

In other words, "The Spalding Policy" is a "square deal" for everybody.

A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

By *A. G. Spalding*
PRESIDENT.

Standard Quality

An article that is universally given the appellation "Standard" is thereby conceded to be the criterion, to which are compared all other things of a similar nature. For instance, the Gold Dollar of the United States is the Standard unit of currency, because it must legally contain a specific proportion of pure gold, and the fact of its being Genuine is guaranteed by the Government Stamp thereon. As a protection to the users of this currency against counterfeiting and other tricks, considerable money is expended in maintaining a Secret Service Bureau of Experts. Under the law, citizen manufacturers must depend to a great extent upon Trade-Marks and similar devices to protect themselves against counterfeit products—without the aid of "Government Detectives" or "Public Opinion" to assist them.

Consequently the "Consumer's Protection" against misrepresentation and "inferior quality" rests entirely upon the integrity and responsibility of the "Manufacturer."

A. G. Spalding & Bros. have, by their rigorous attention to "Quality," for thirty-eight years, caused their Trade-Mark to become known throughout the world as a Guarantee of Quality as dependable in their field as the U. S. Currency is in its field.

The necessity of upholding the Guarantee of the Spalding Trade-Mark and maintaining the Standard Quality of their Athletic Goods, is, therefore, as obvious as is the necessity of the Government in maintaining a Standard Currency.

Thus each consumer is not only insuring himself but also protecting other consumers when he assists a Reliable Manufacturer in upholding his Trade-Mark and all that it stands for. Therefore, we urge all users of our Athletic Goods to assist us in maintaining the Spalding Standard of Excellence, by insisting that our Trade-Mark be plainly stamped on all athletic goods which they buy, because without this precaution our best efforts towards maintaining Standard Quality and preventing fraudulent substitution will be ineffectual.

Manufacturers of Standard Articles invariably suffer the reputation of being high-priced, and this sentiment is fostered and emphasized by makers of "inferior goods," with whom low prices are the main consideration.

A manufacturer of recognized Standard Goods, with a reputation to uphold and a guarantee to protect must necessarily have higher prices than a manufacturer of cheap goods, whose idea of and basis of a claim for Standard Quality depends principally upon the eloquence of the salesman.

We know from experience that there is no quicksand more unstable than poverty in quality—and we avoid this quicksand by Standard Quality.

A. G. Spalding & Bros.

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ATHLETIC LIBRARY

A separate book covers every Athletic Sport
and is Official and Standard
Price 10 cents each

GRAND PRIZE



ST. LOUIS, 1904



GRAND PRIX



PARIS, 1900

SPALDING

ATHLETIC GOODS

ARE THE STANDARD OF THE WORLD

A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

MAINTAIN WHOLESALE and RETAIL STORES in the FOLLOWING CITIES

NEW YORK	CHICAGO	ST. LOUIS	
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PHILADELPHIA	DETROIT	SAN FRANCISCO	
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ALBANY	CLEVELAND	SEATTLE	
BUFFALO	COLUMBUS	SALT LAKE CITY	
SYRACUSE	INDIANAPOLIS	PORTLAND	
ROCHESTER	PITTSBURGH	MINNEAPOLIS	
BALTIMORE	WASHINGTON	ATLANTA	ST. PAUL
LONDON, ENGLAND		LOUISVILLE	DENVER
LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND		NEW ORLEANS	DALLAS
BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND		MONTREAL, CANADA	
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Factories owned and operated by A.G. Spalding & Bros. and where all of Spalding's
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BROOKLYN	BOSTON	PHILADELPHIA	LONDON, ENG.